

White alert at the  
and then a small  
be seen in the  
from the  
Clear, clear

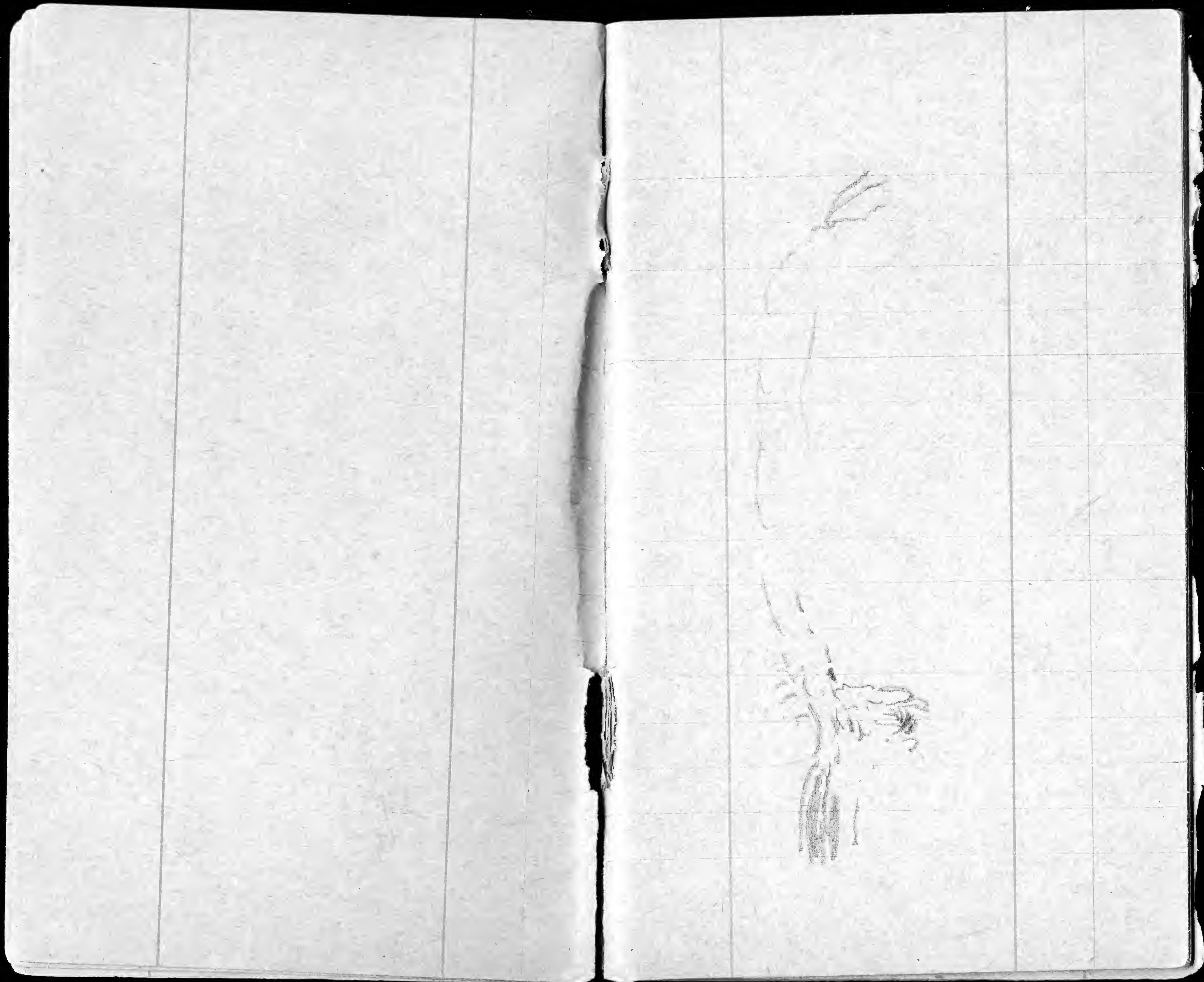
Pyramid of Kanasin  
+ smaller name  
a few miles south  
of Meinda



Coffee garden note  
whitish to gray colored  
I soft lustrous  
without fossils or fa  
as examined

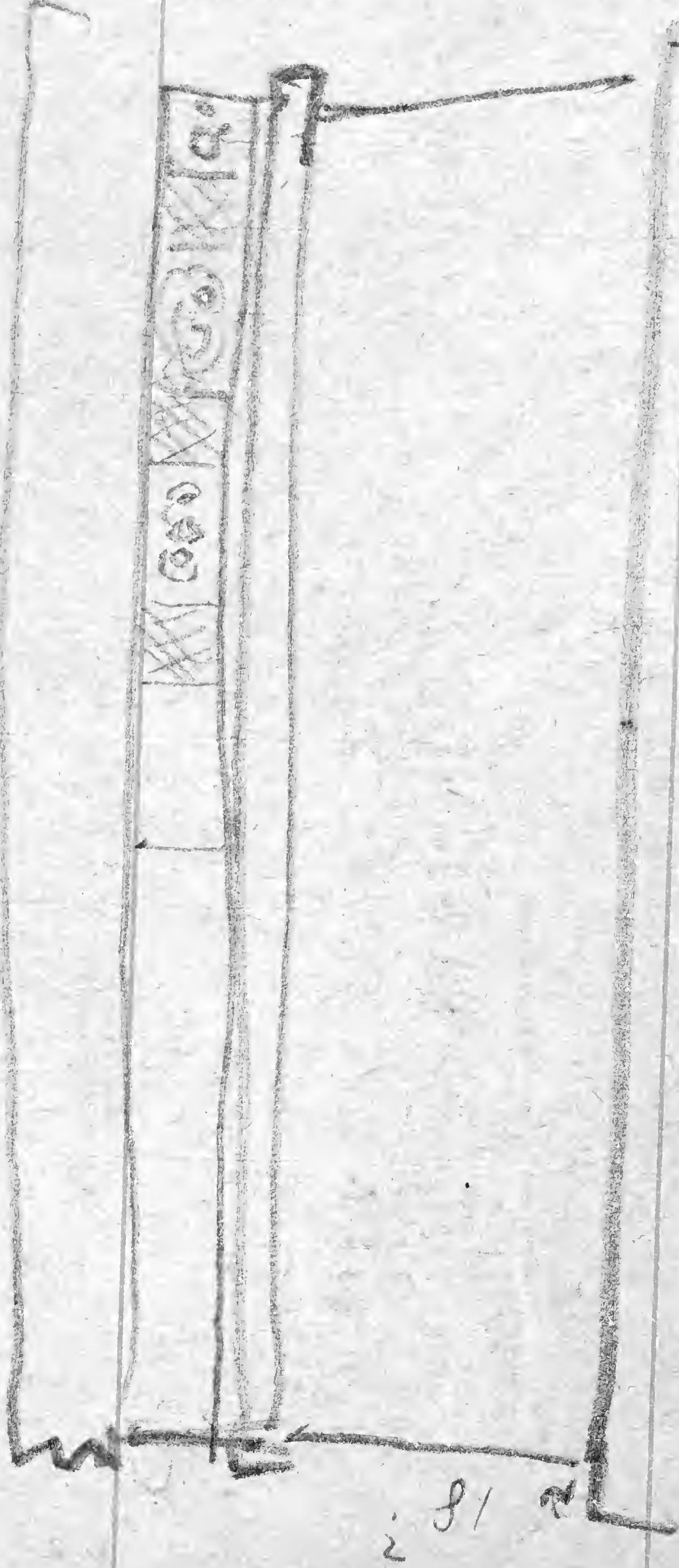
~~the~~  
slope at top was  
more than 15 ft







Mums - Beach



8 faces & line corner faces

with round eyes, point

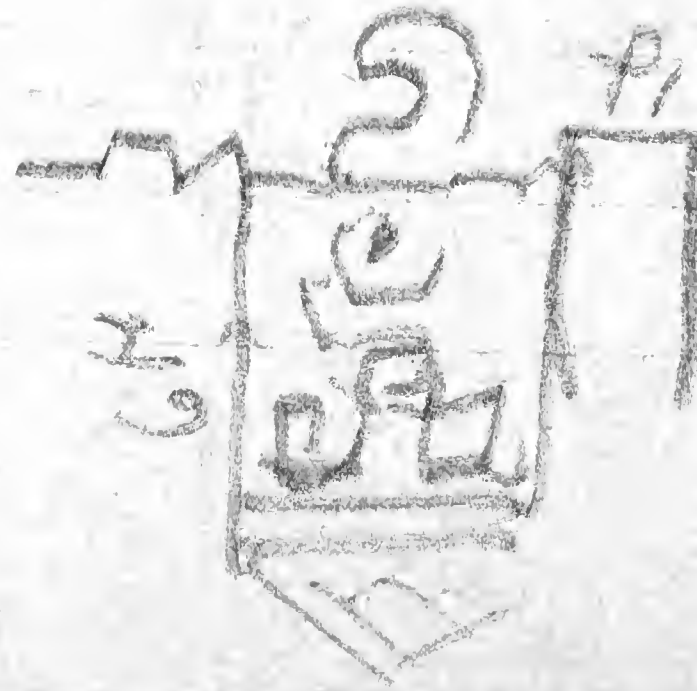


long, 11 or 12 ft

about 4 or 5 high

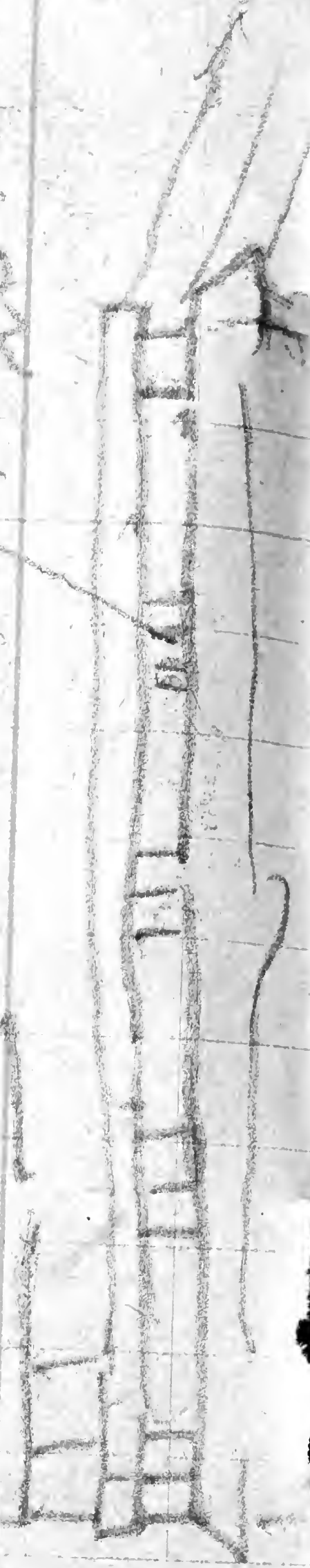


Mums



and end

Round  
4 days around



Ver

plan  
plan

very long

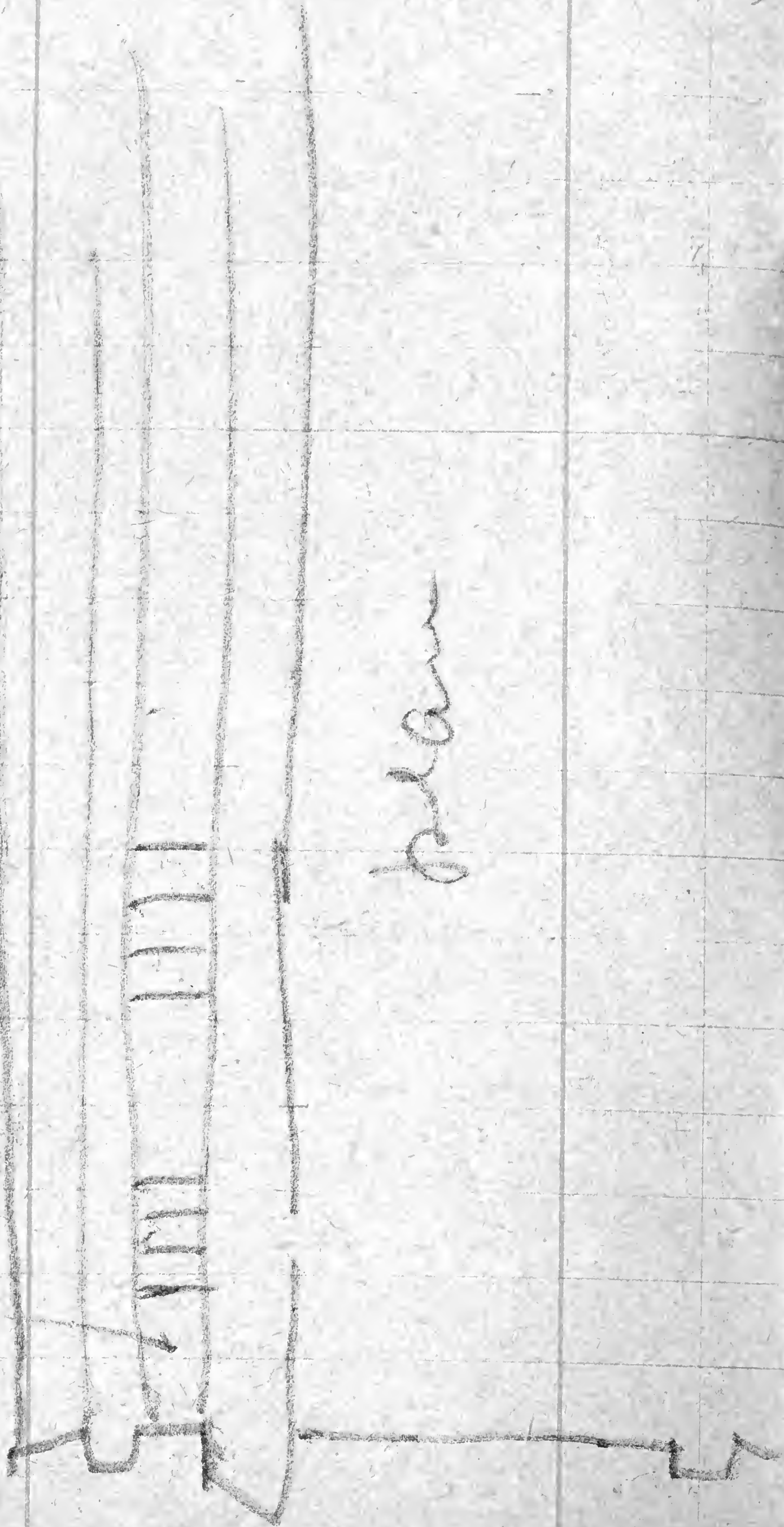
plan  
man

12 ft

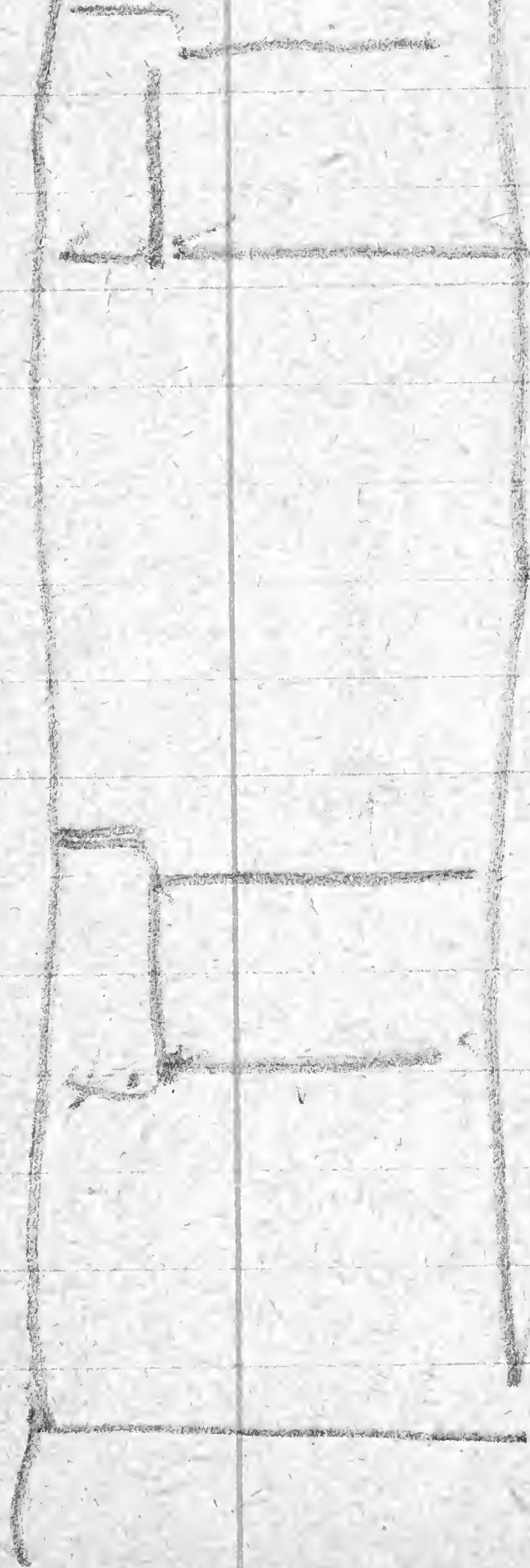
27 ft  
27 ft  
27 ft



3 1/2 pears - 10 pears - 12 in high

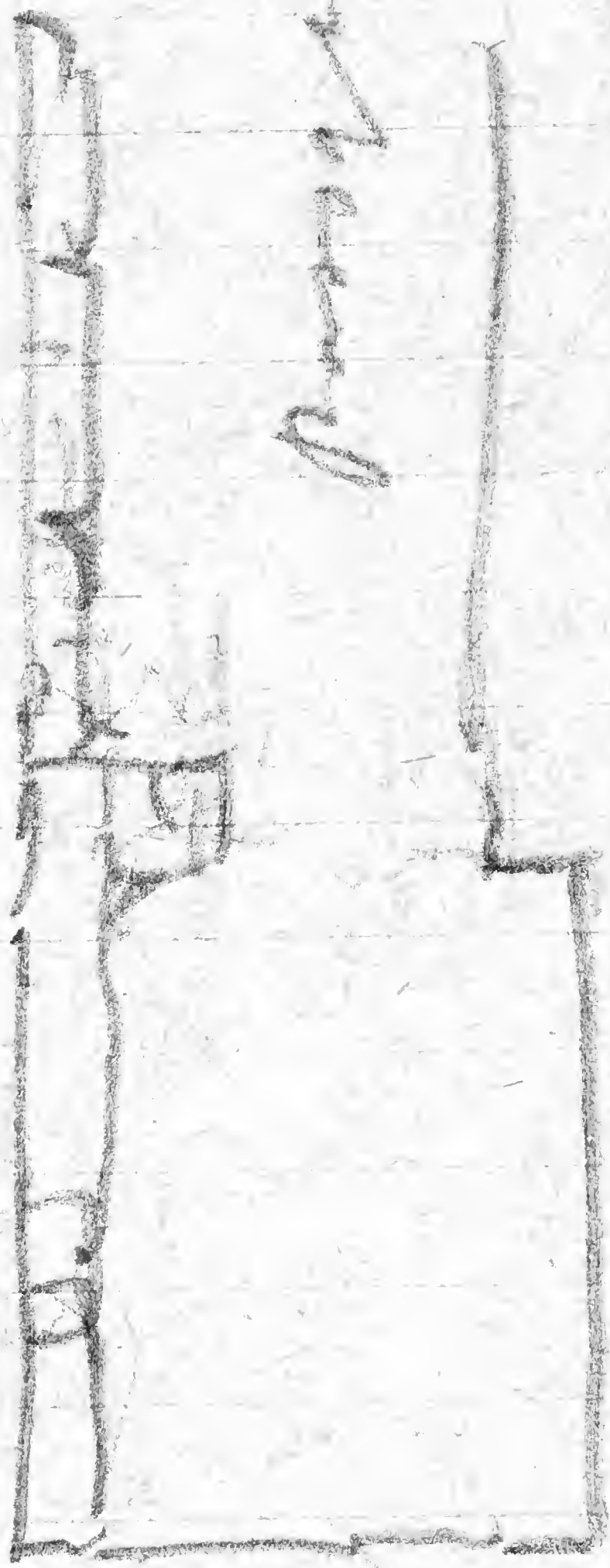
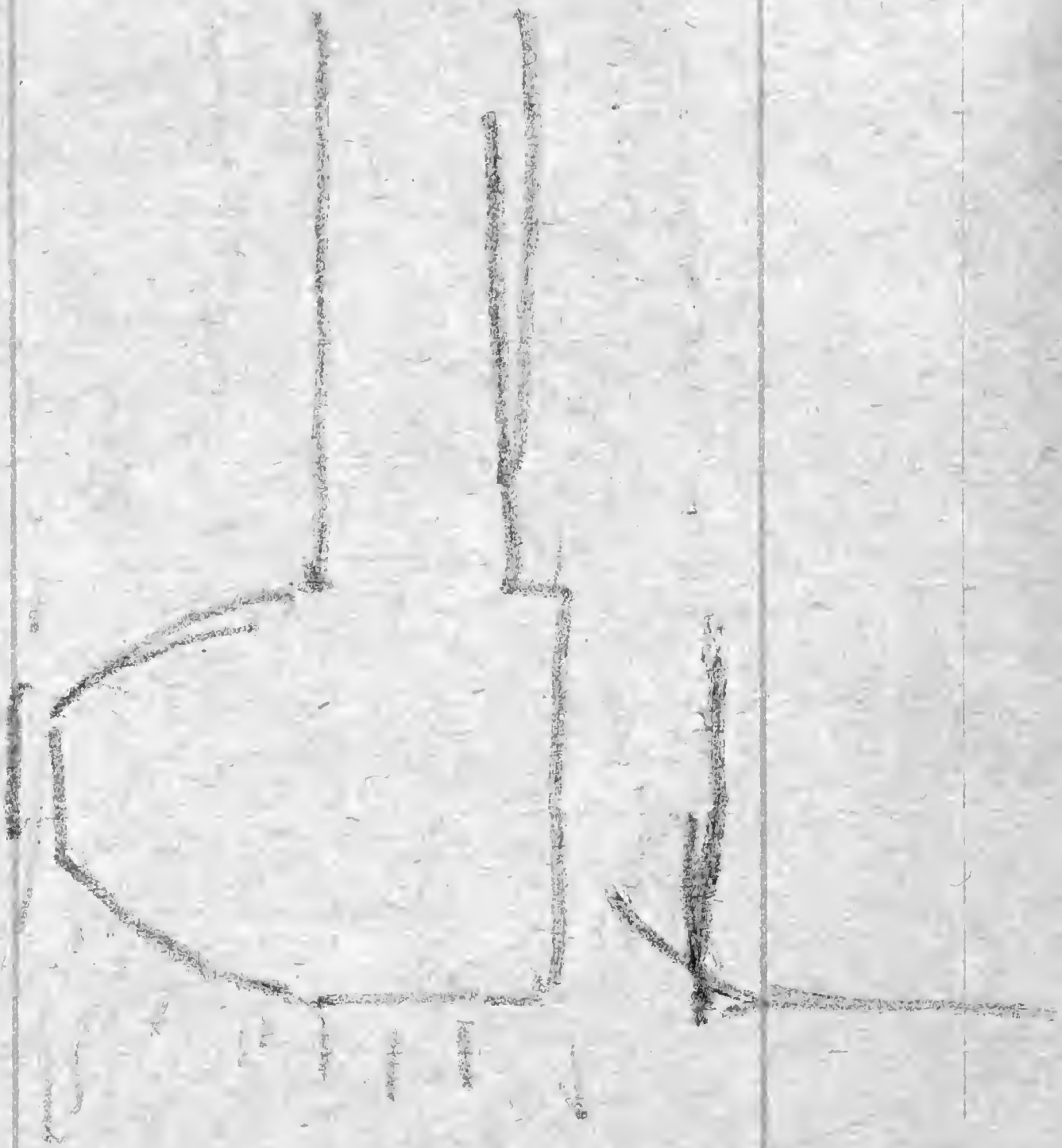


plan



2761 doors  
2 plan

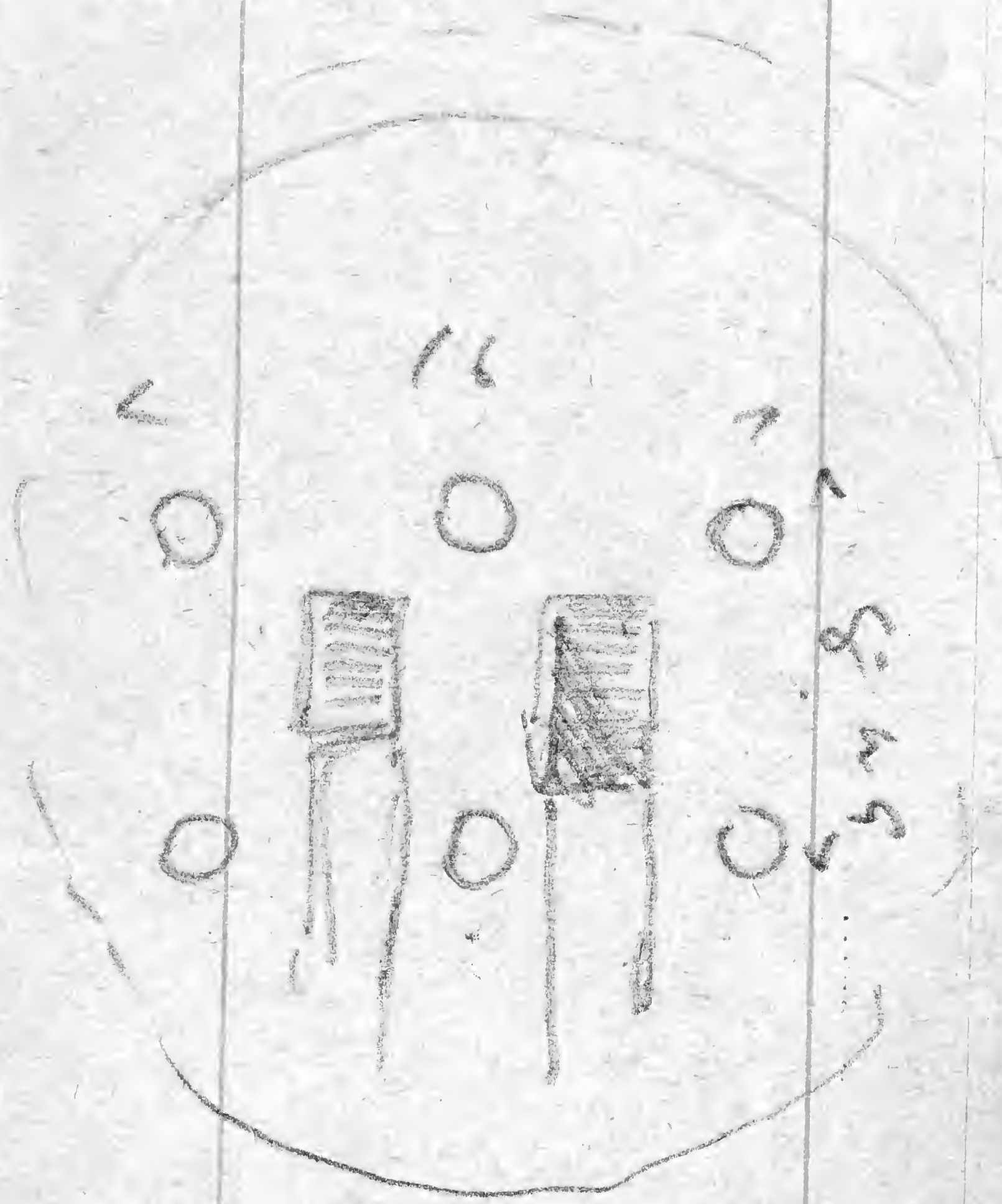




Hand

arch at sides





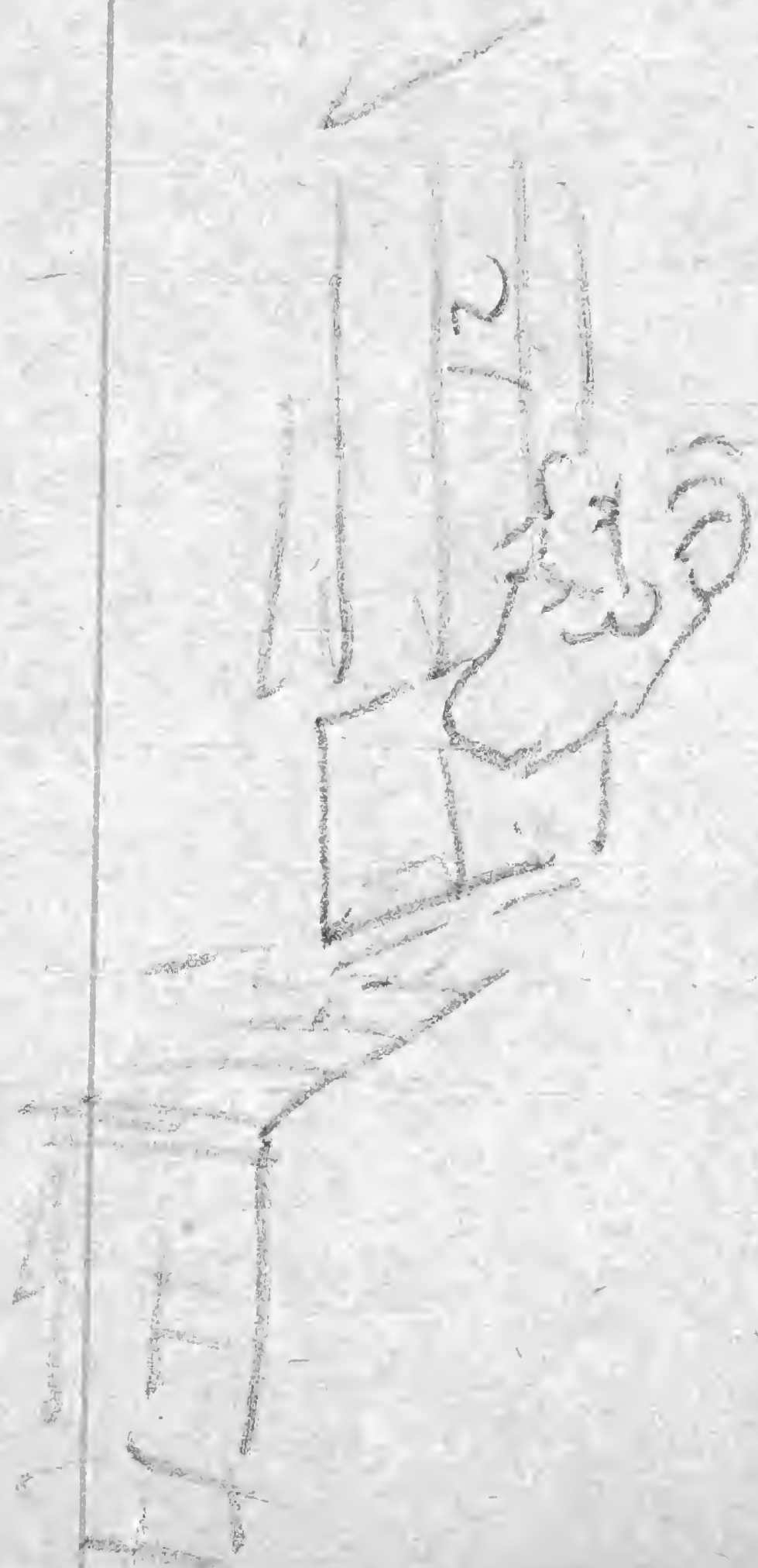
about 1/2 inch  
at 1/2 inch



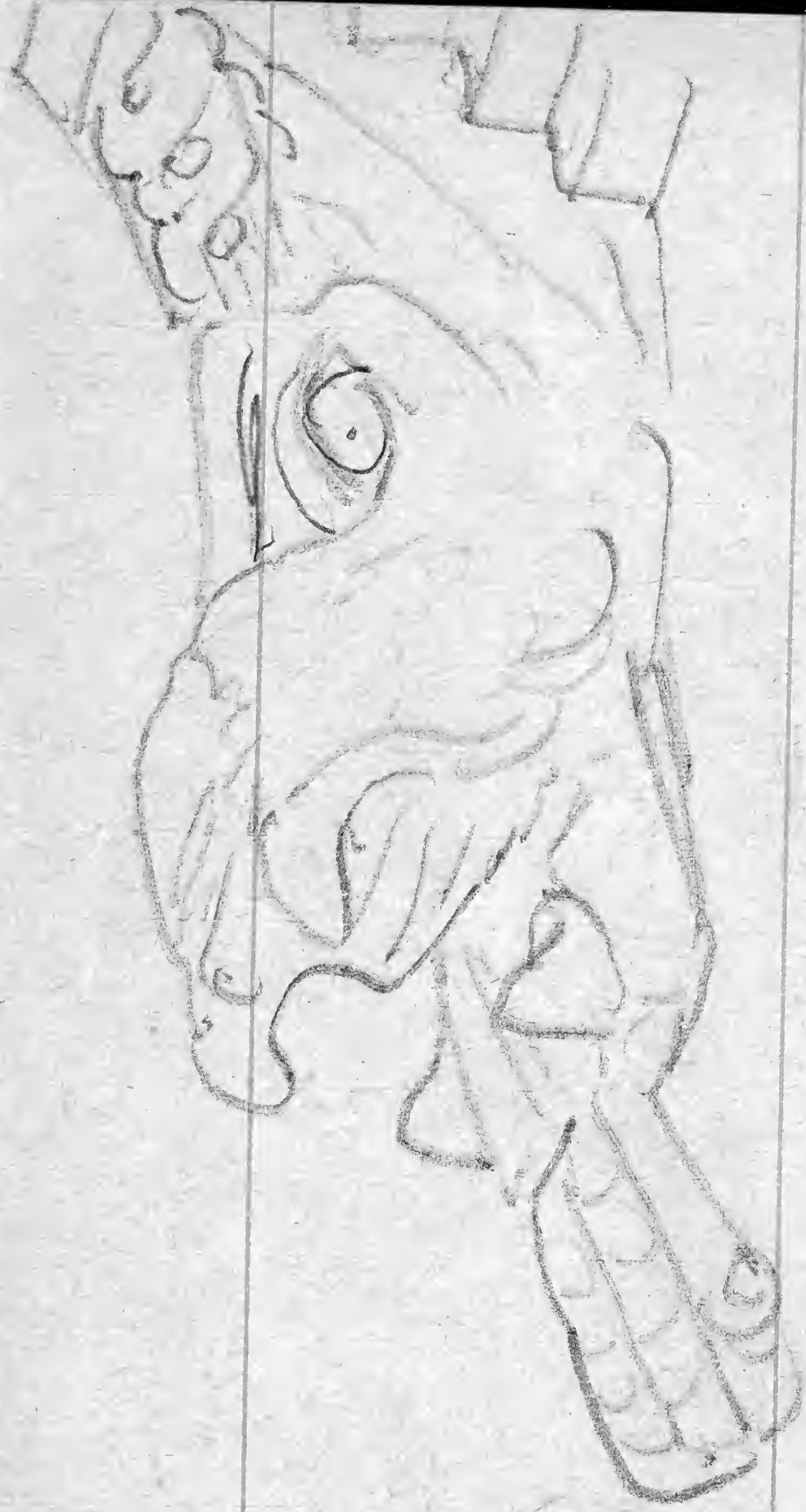
Examine  
the  
will

Chapman







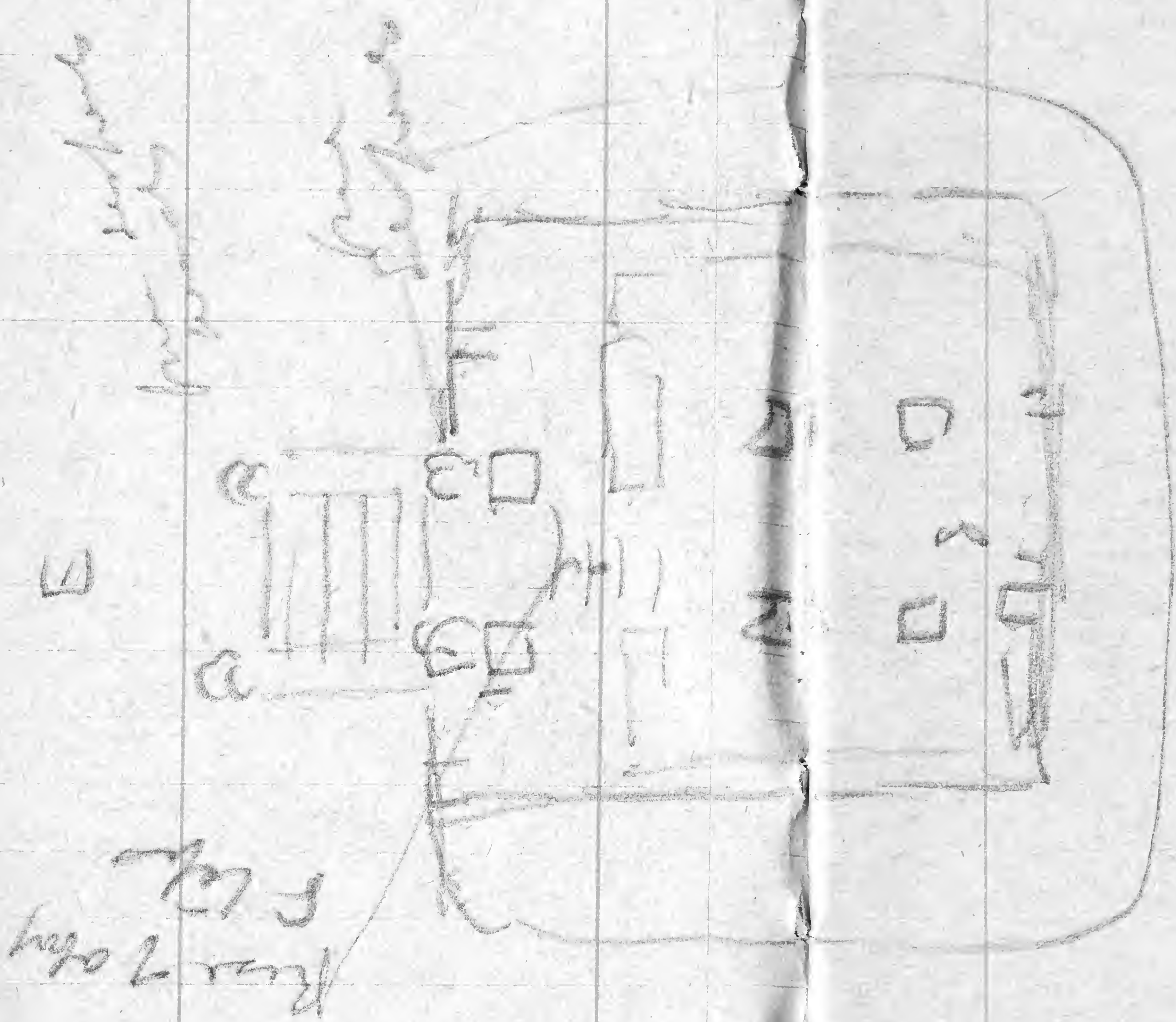


+

Squam. caput. Cylindrus ad  
 both 1. Cylindrus 28 in  
 Squam. & beautifully curved

Squam. Cylindrus best in  
 dredging a limpet room, and  
 Squam. & Cylindrus



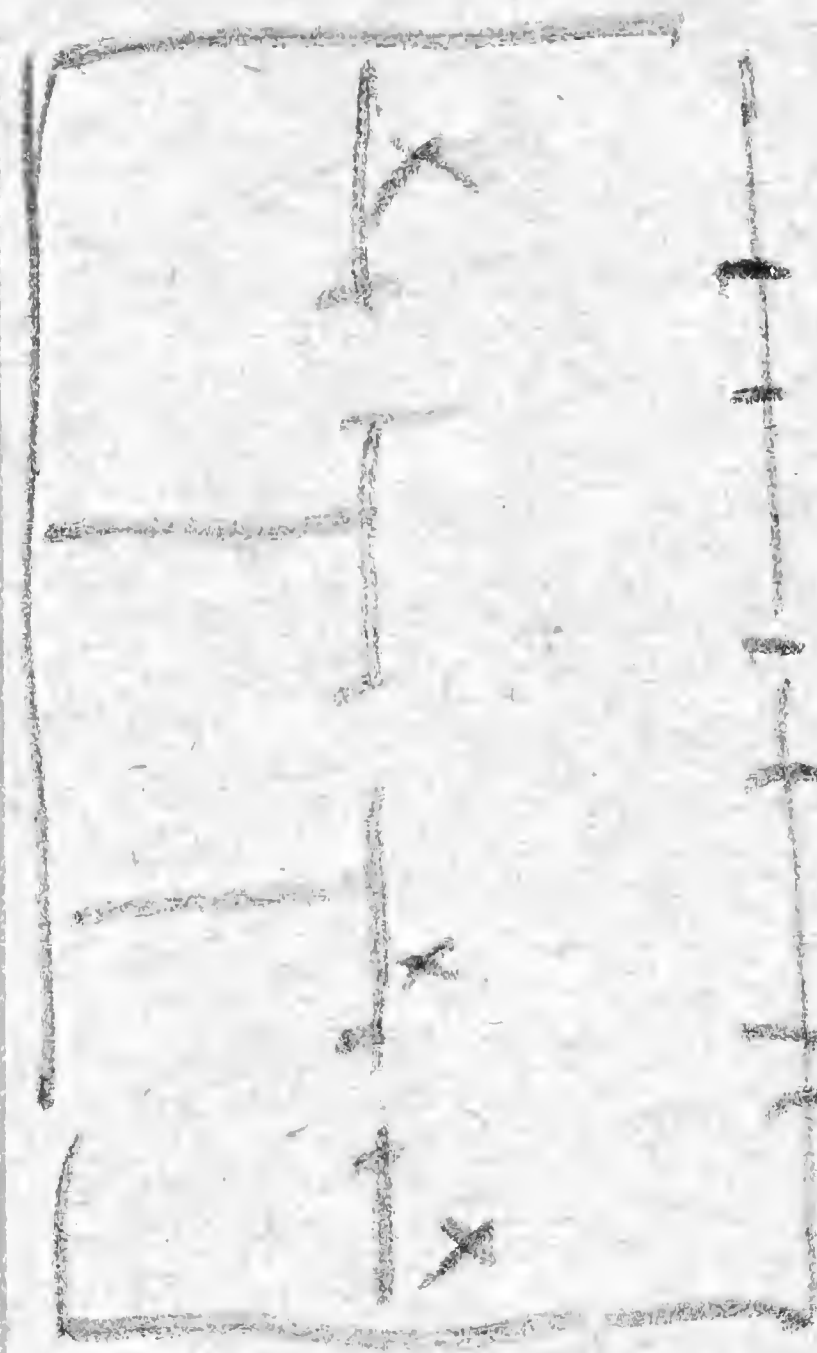


100 ft  
 50 ft  
 100 ft  
 50 ft



Prism Count = Lava burst

Prism



Red clods in rows  
2 ft high, blue  
bands  
Many thin bands



hanging from the  
roof arch on  
back of corridor X

rest may consist  
of plaster & wash  
of pale blue

flat arches  
as usual



Wall 22 Chalk

Prison

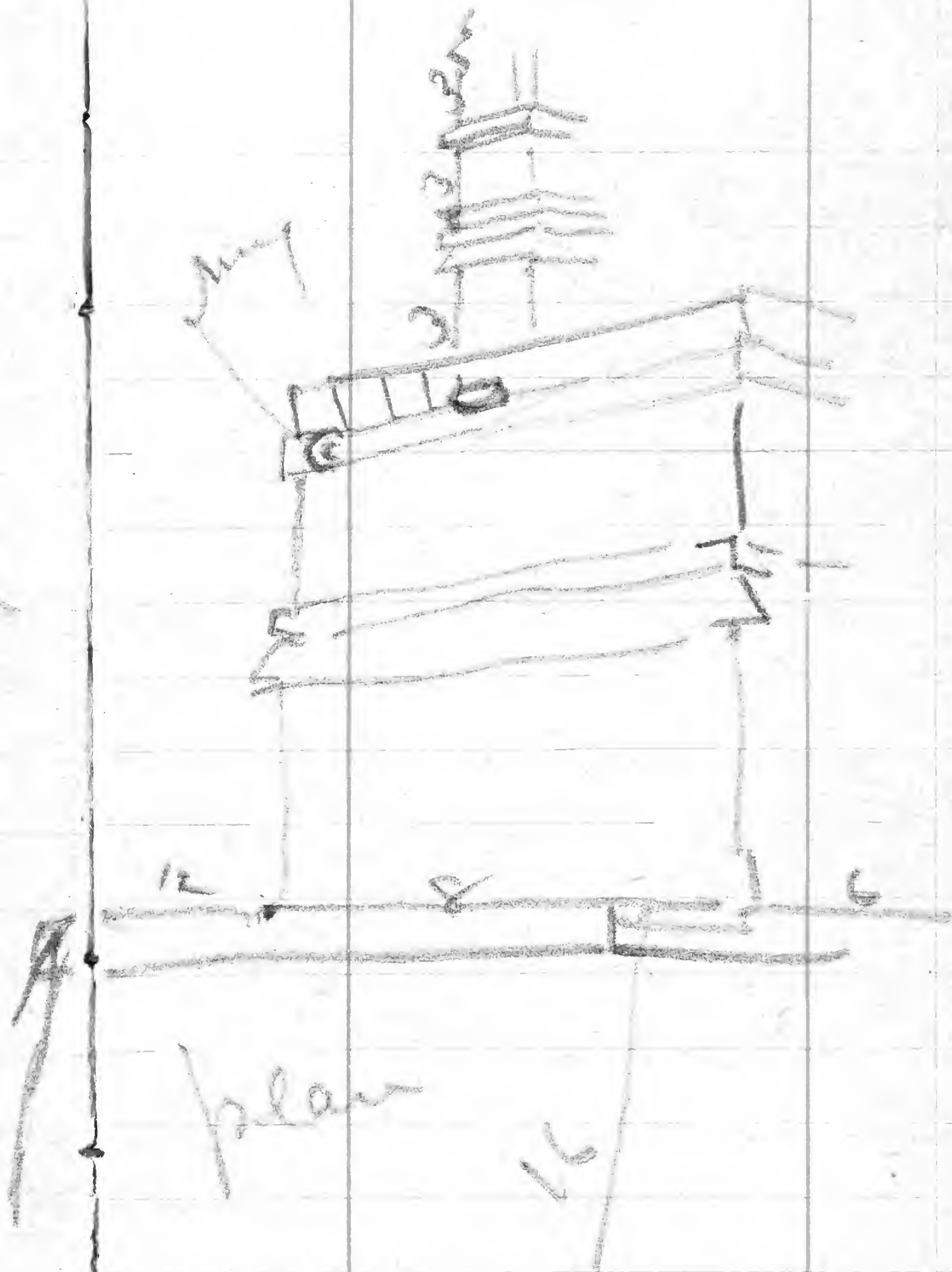
## Jucatan Notes W.H.

The first morning of yesterday  
was spent with the men  
in the prison. I stood  
with the other prisoners  
with the descendants  
of the prisoners of the war.  
They are a mixture of many  
races, dark and white, but  
all speak Spanish.  
They are all  
to tell us what was  
the cause of death of  
the prisoners of the war.  
I was told of the last  
one who was killed  
and what he was doing  
at the time he was killed.  
He was killed by the  
soldiers of the army.



Wall 22 hds

Prison









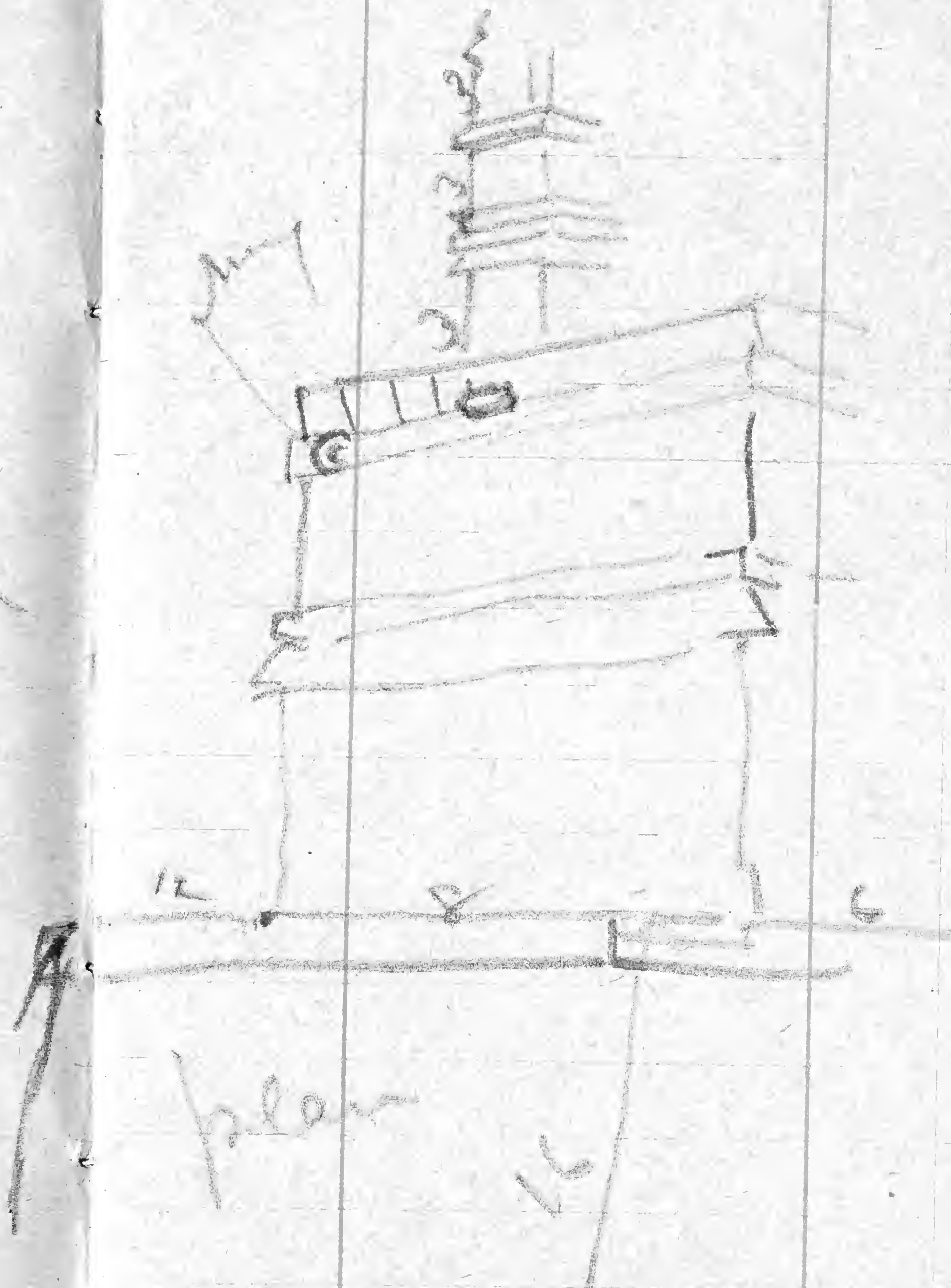
The group before us  
not a doubtless  
I was looking for  
a number of them  
dressed in Spanish  
blond hair & selected  
each of them as much  
like the others who have  
never been in the  
city.

In 7 years since 1874  
plenty of them, and  
a large shot & strongly  
built, hairy  
just head &c.

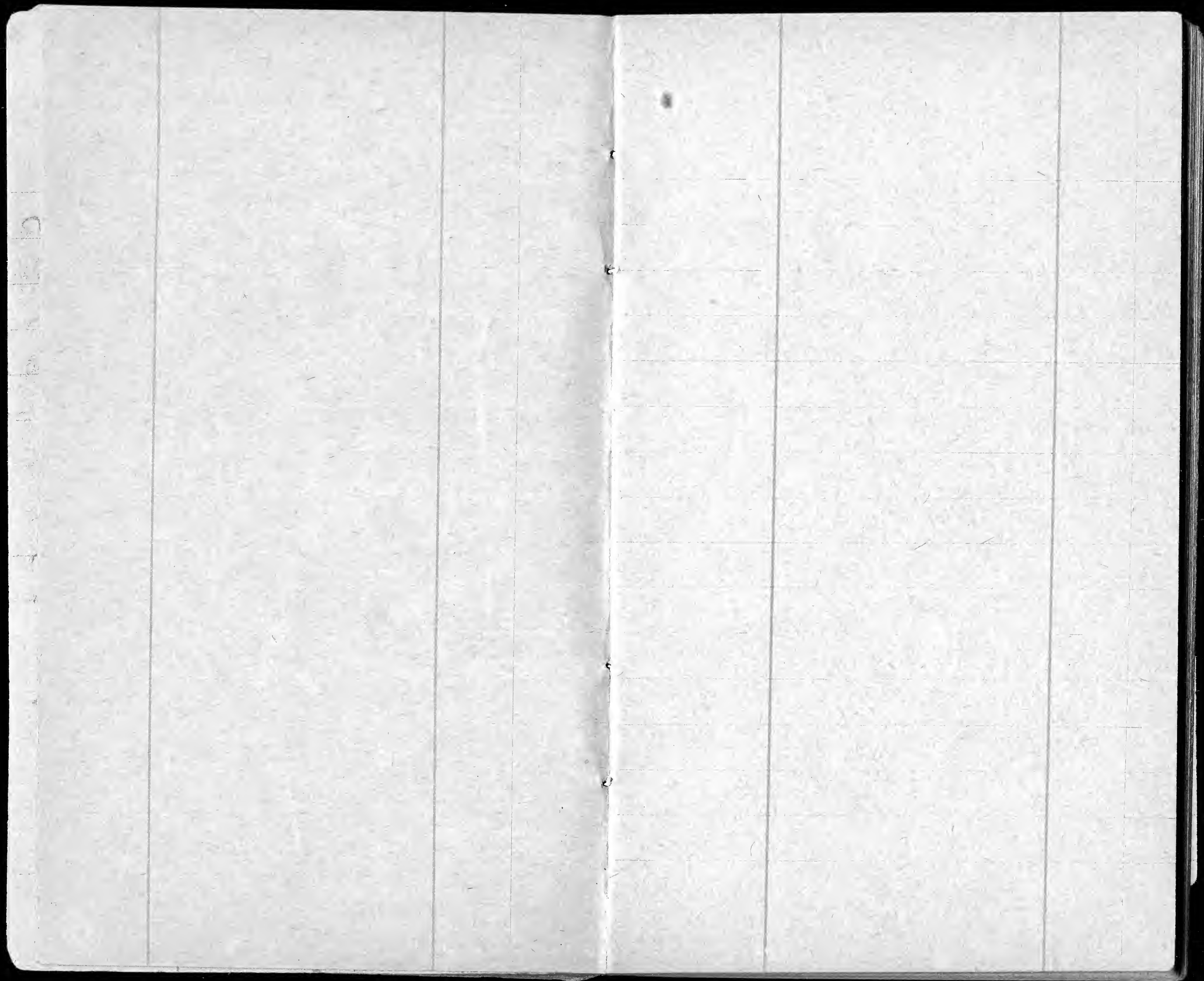


Wall 22 thick

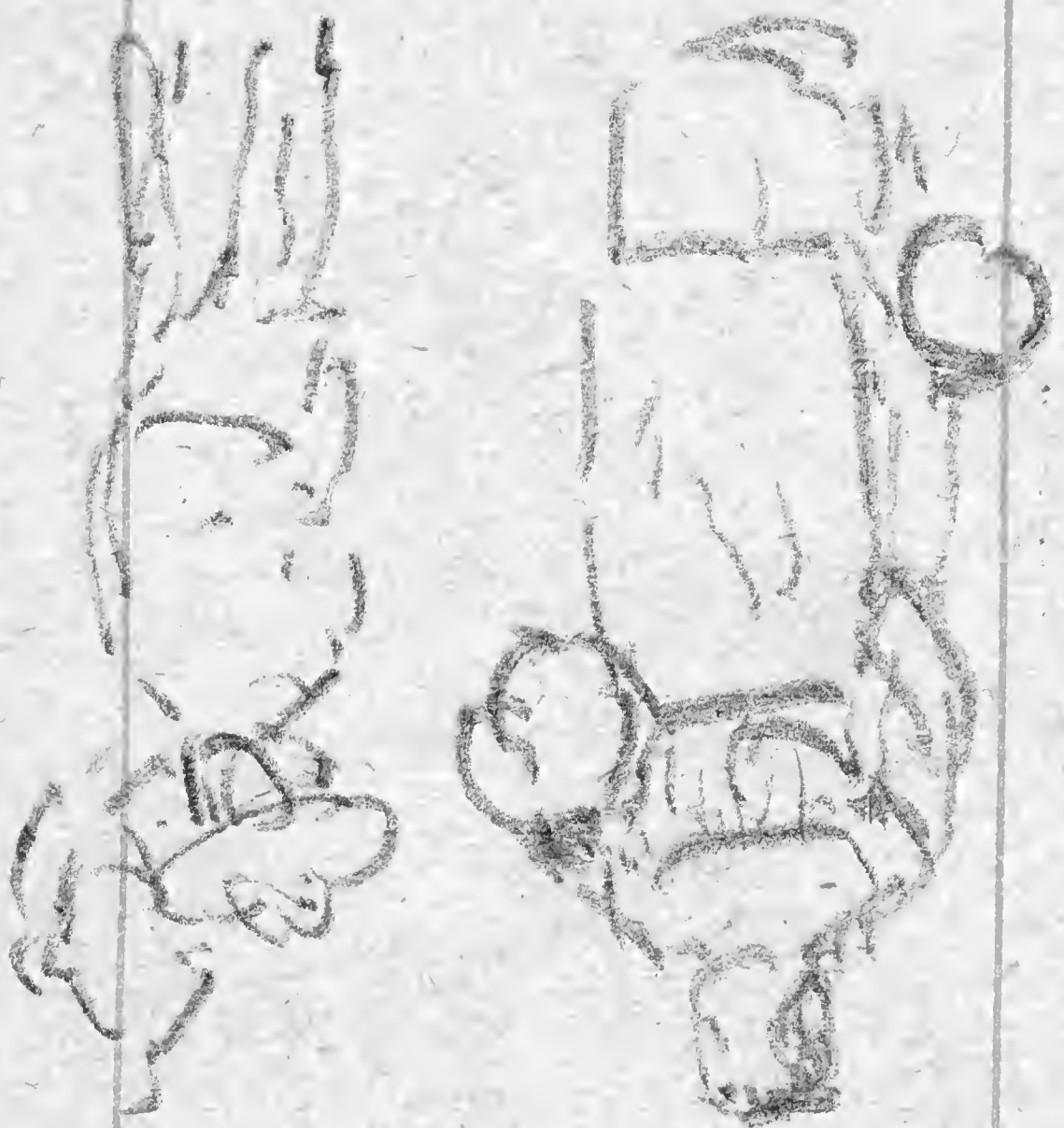
Prison



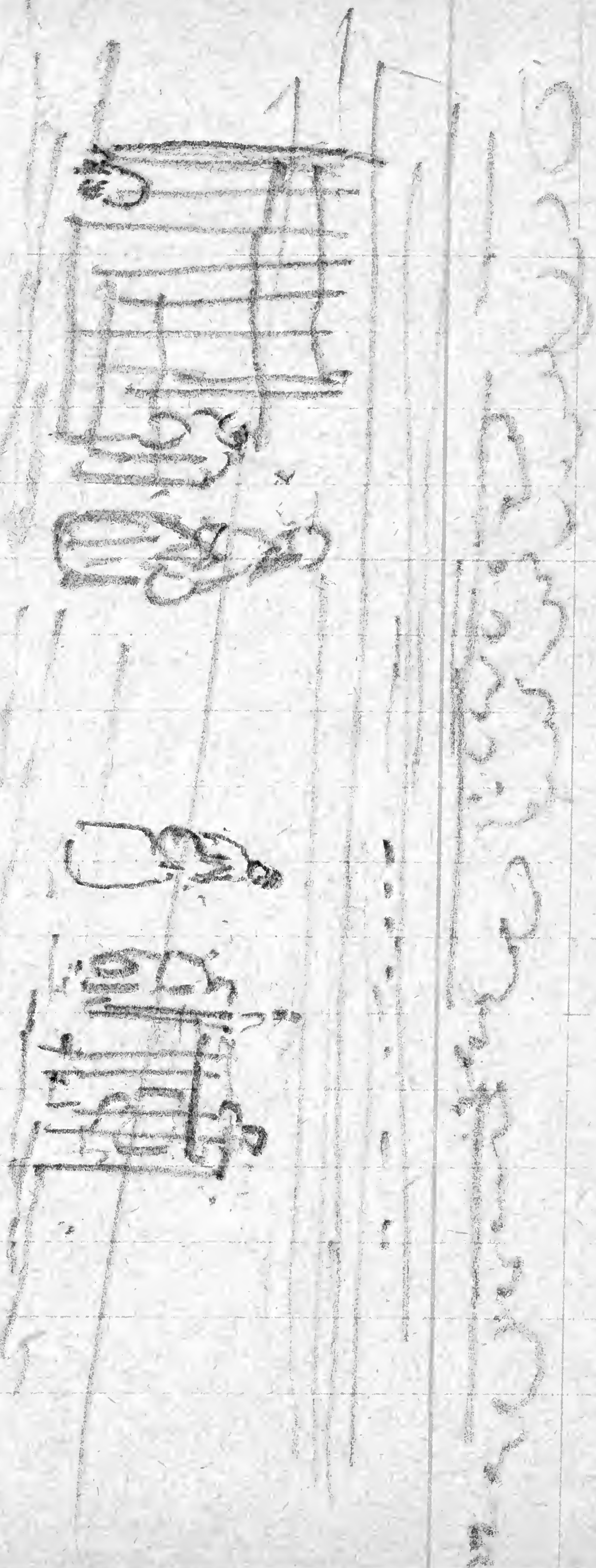




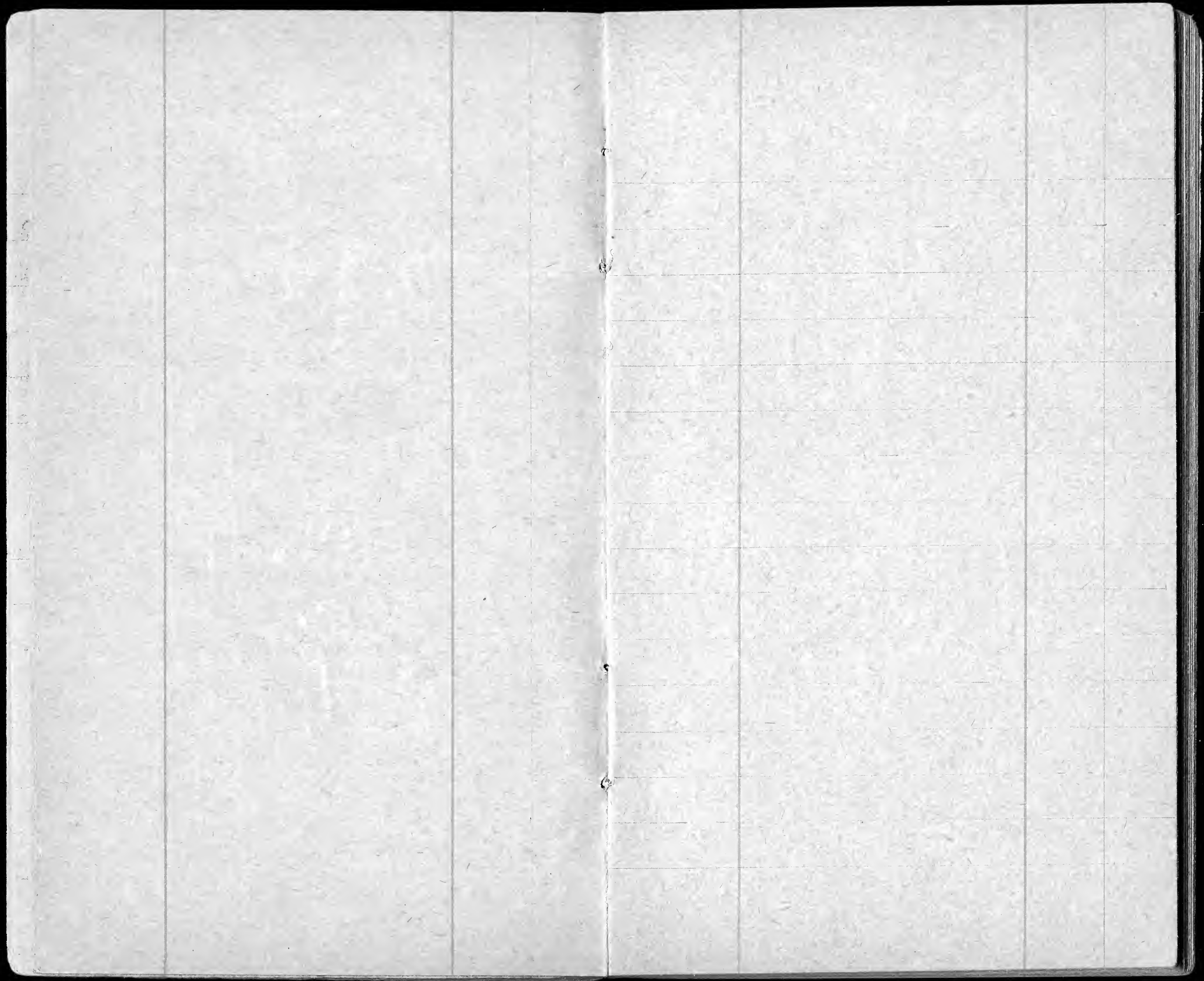




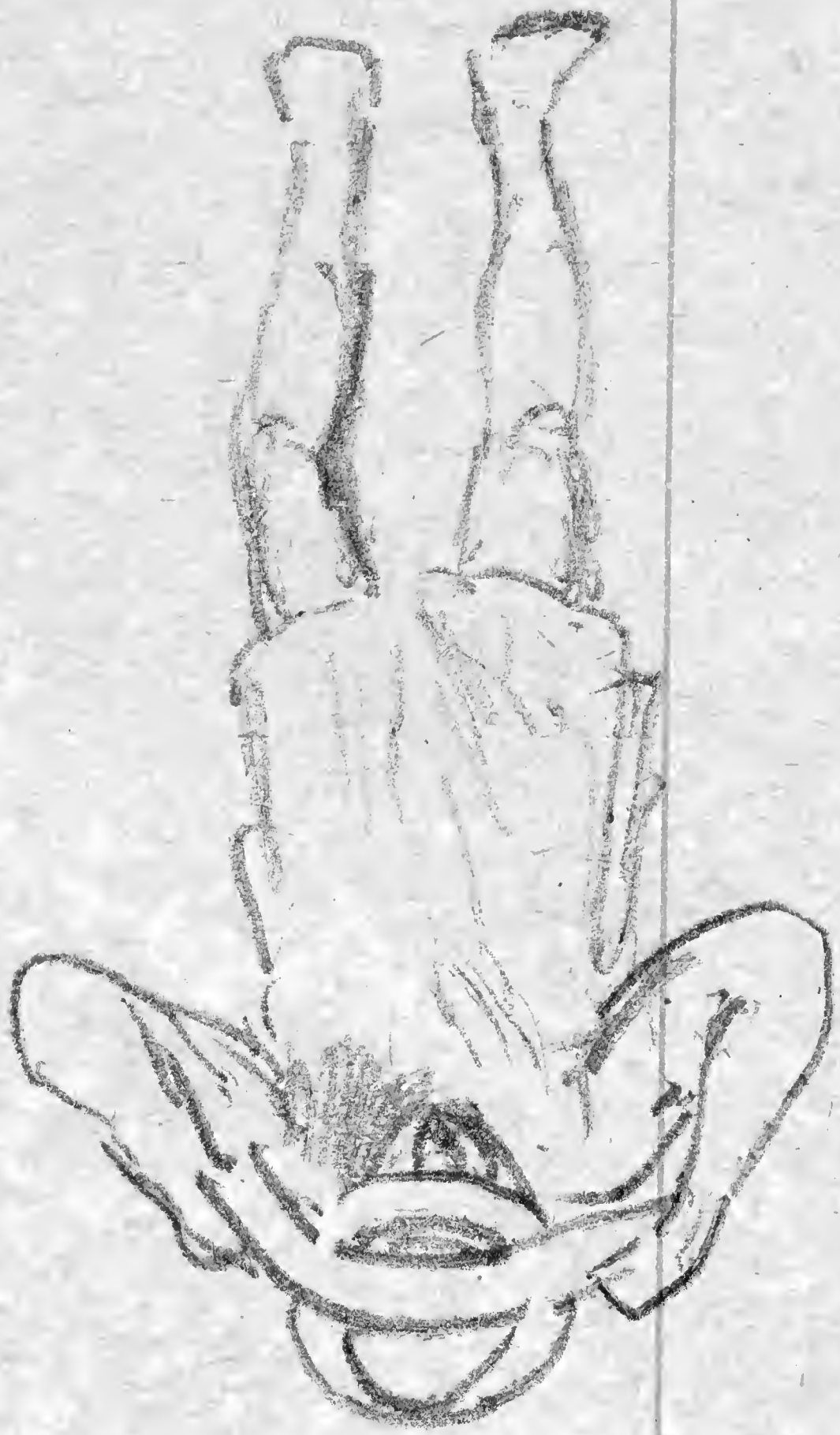
cells of fuel pumps



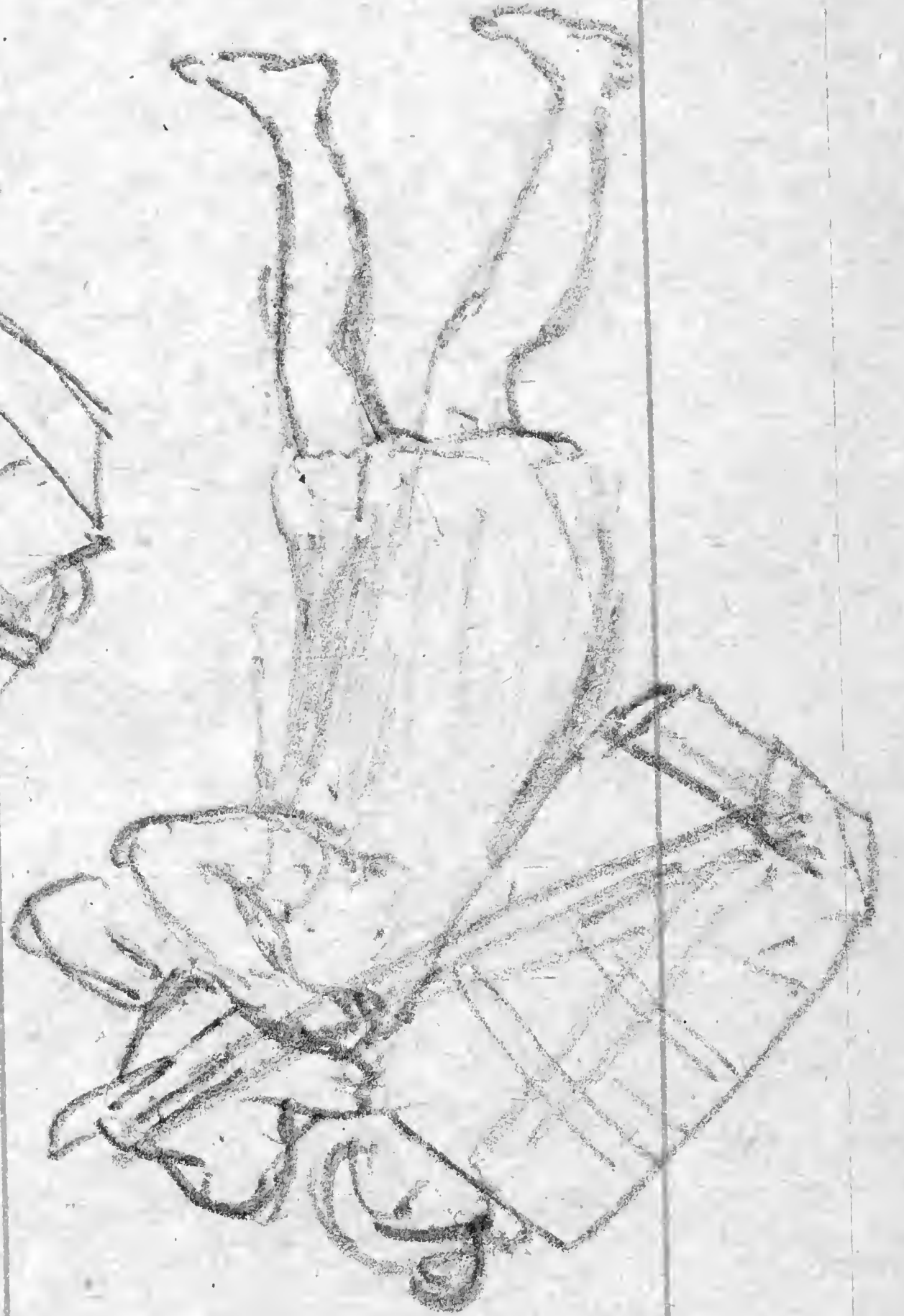
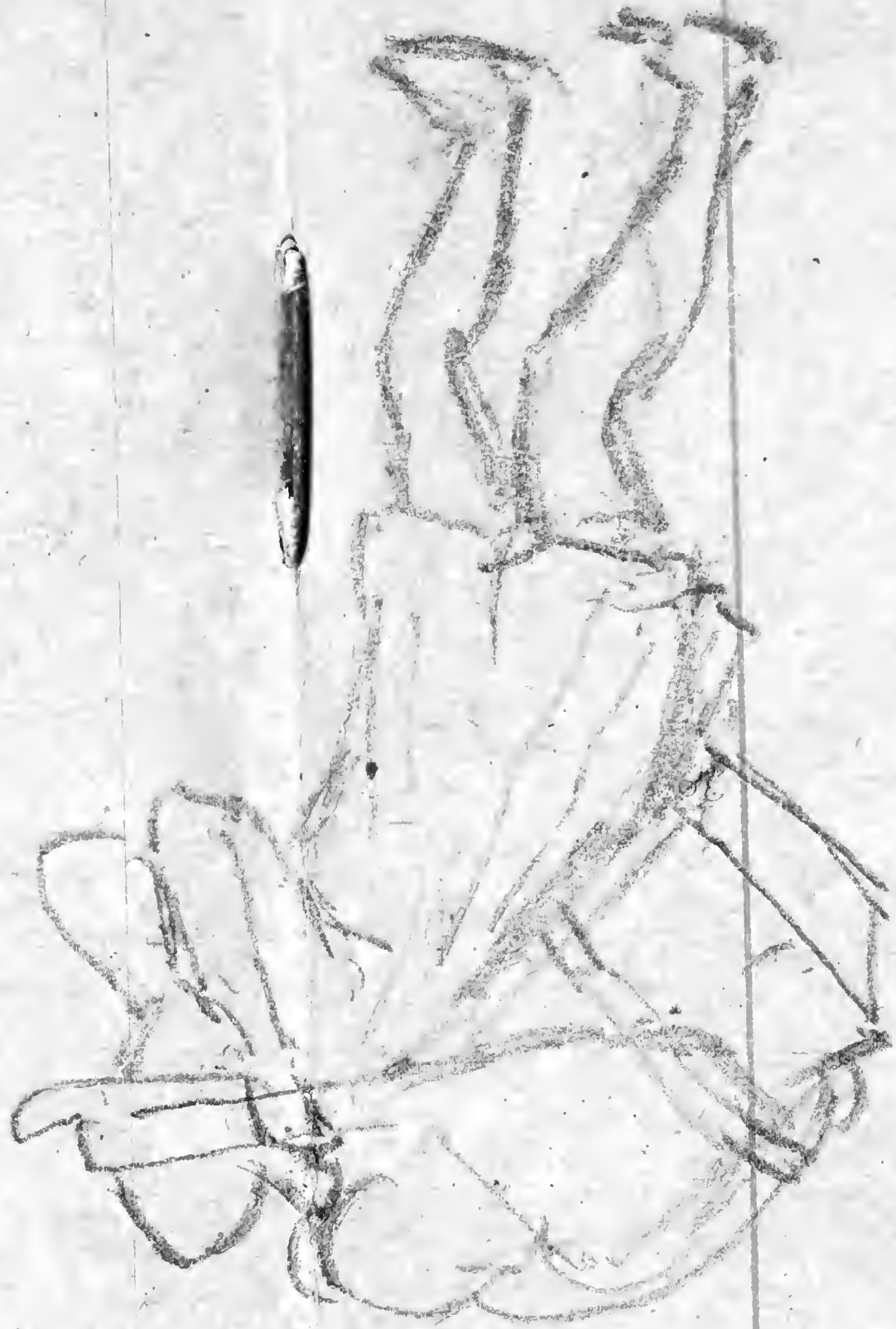
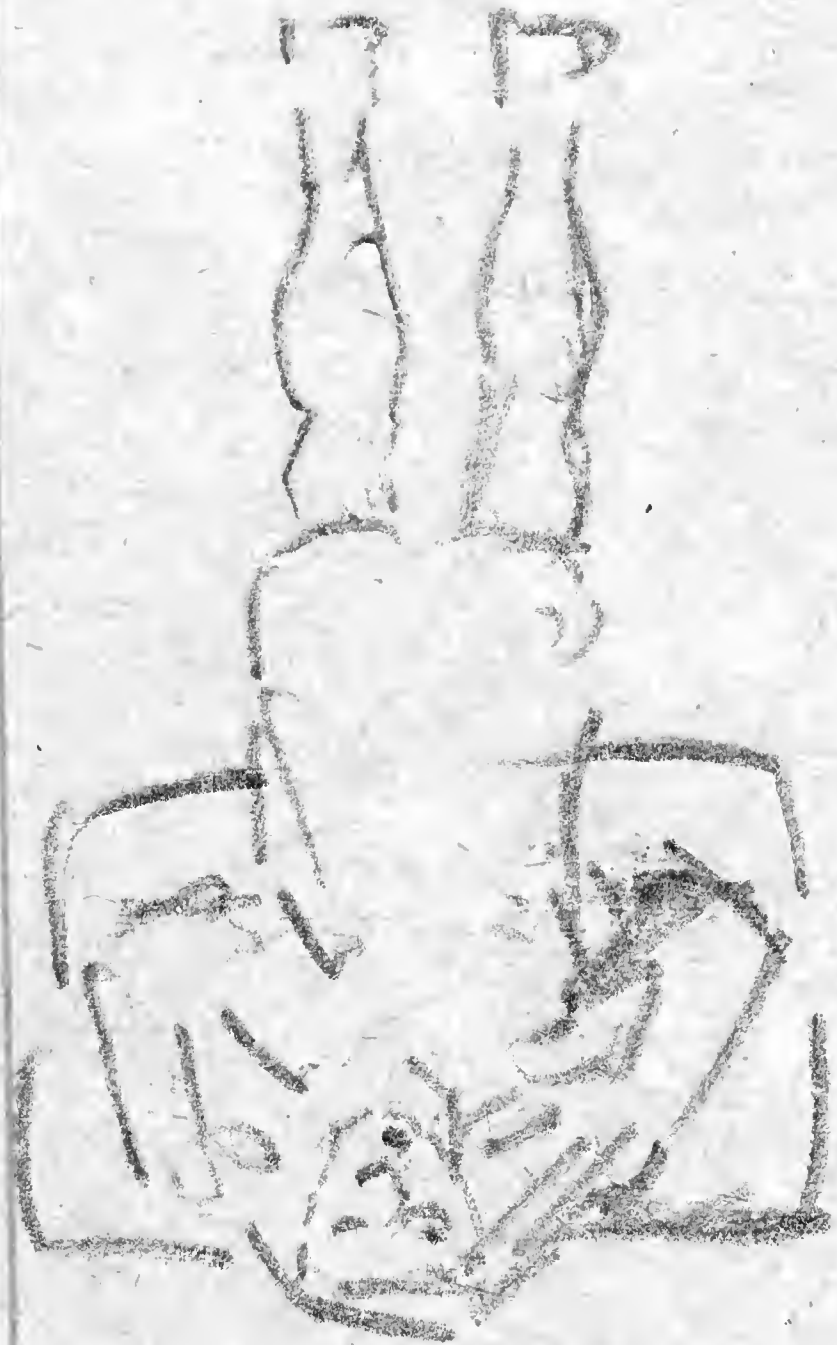




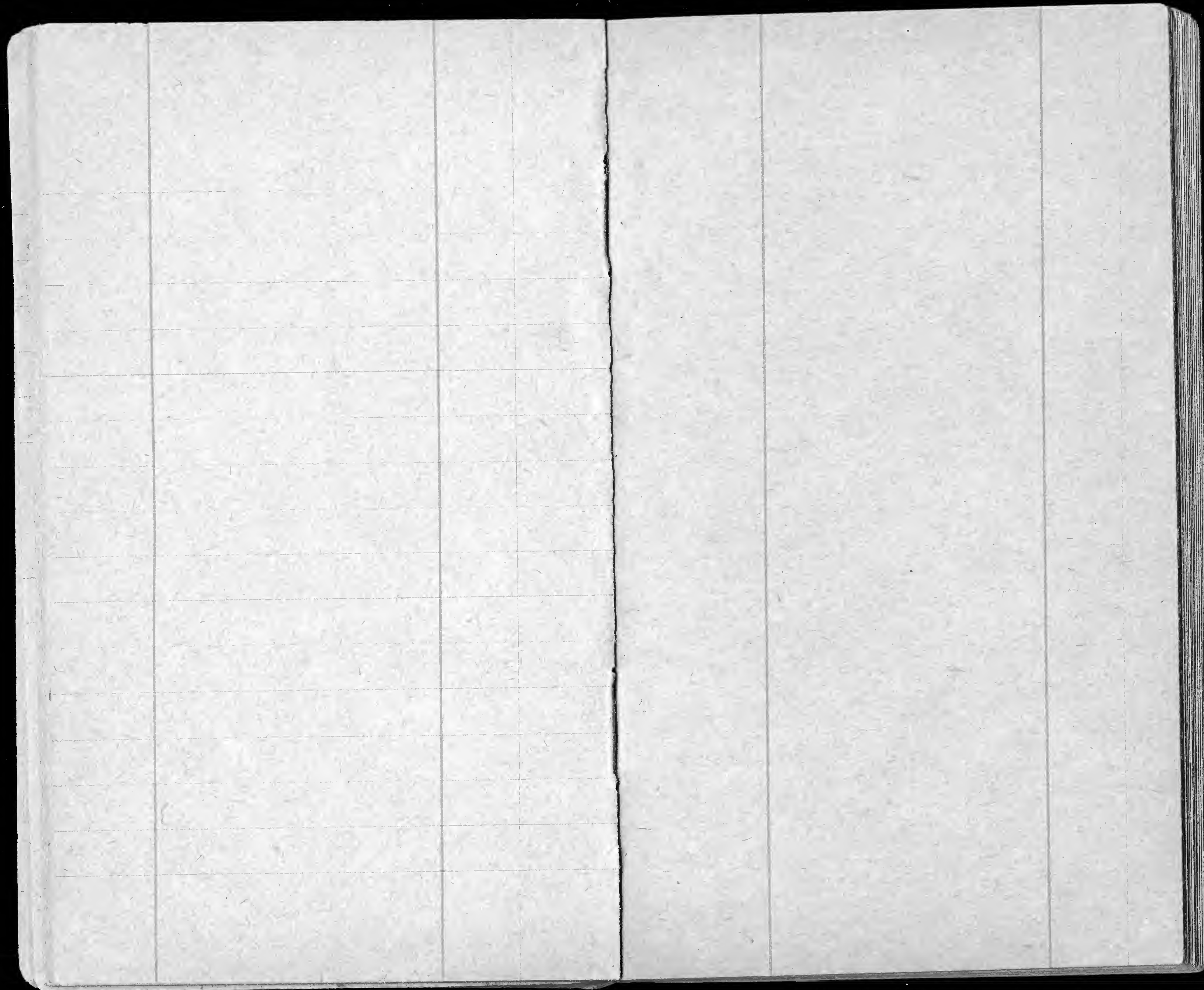




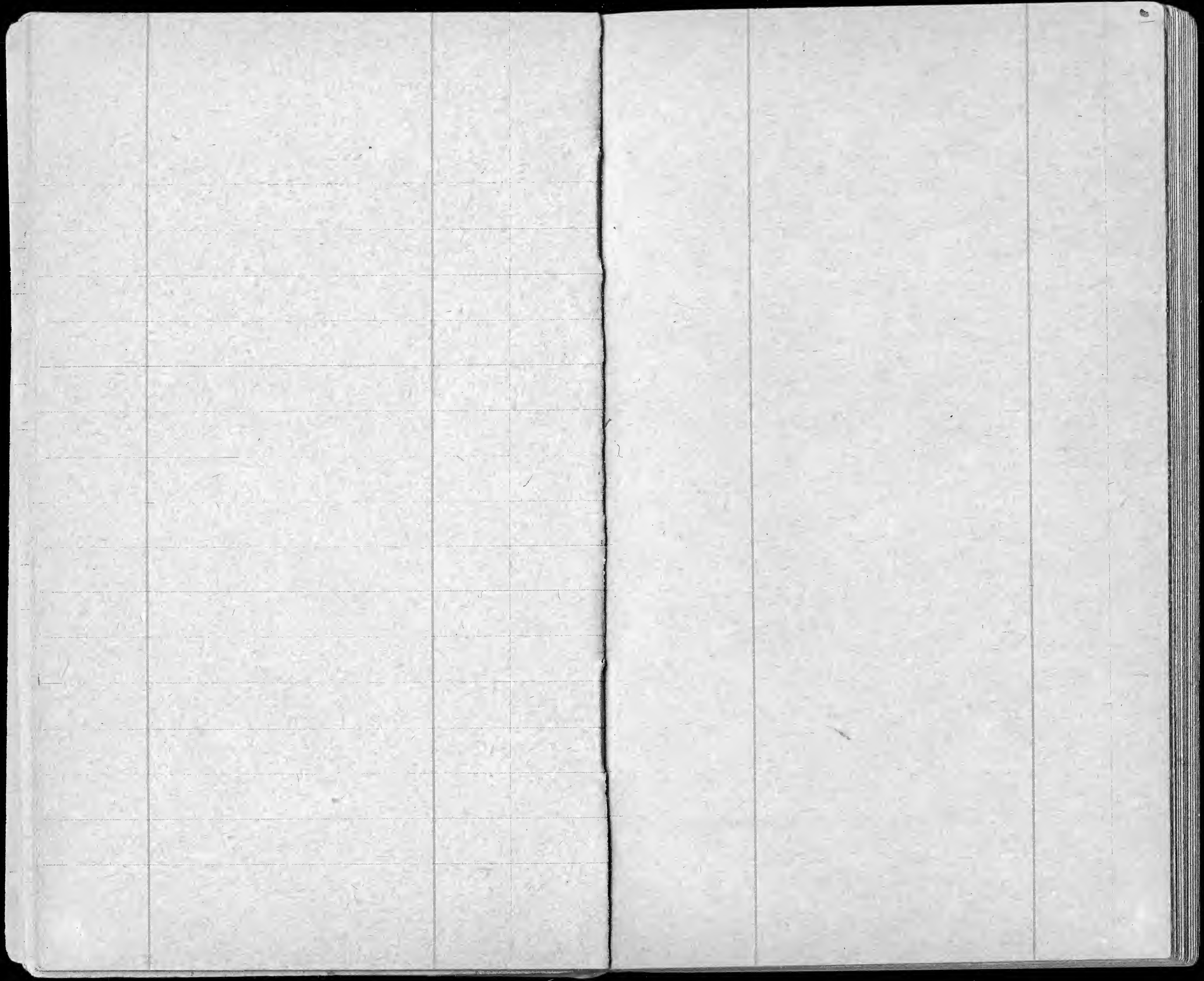














Gleanings

Feb, 4<sup>th</sup>

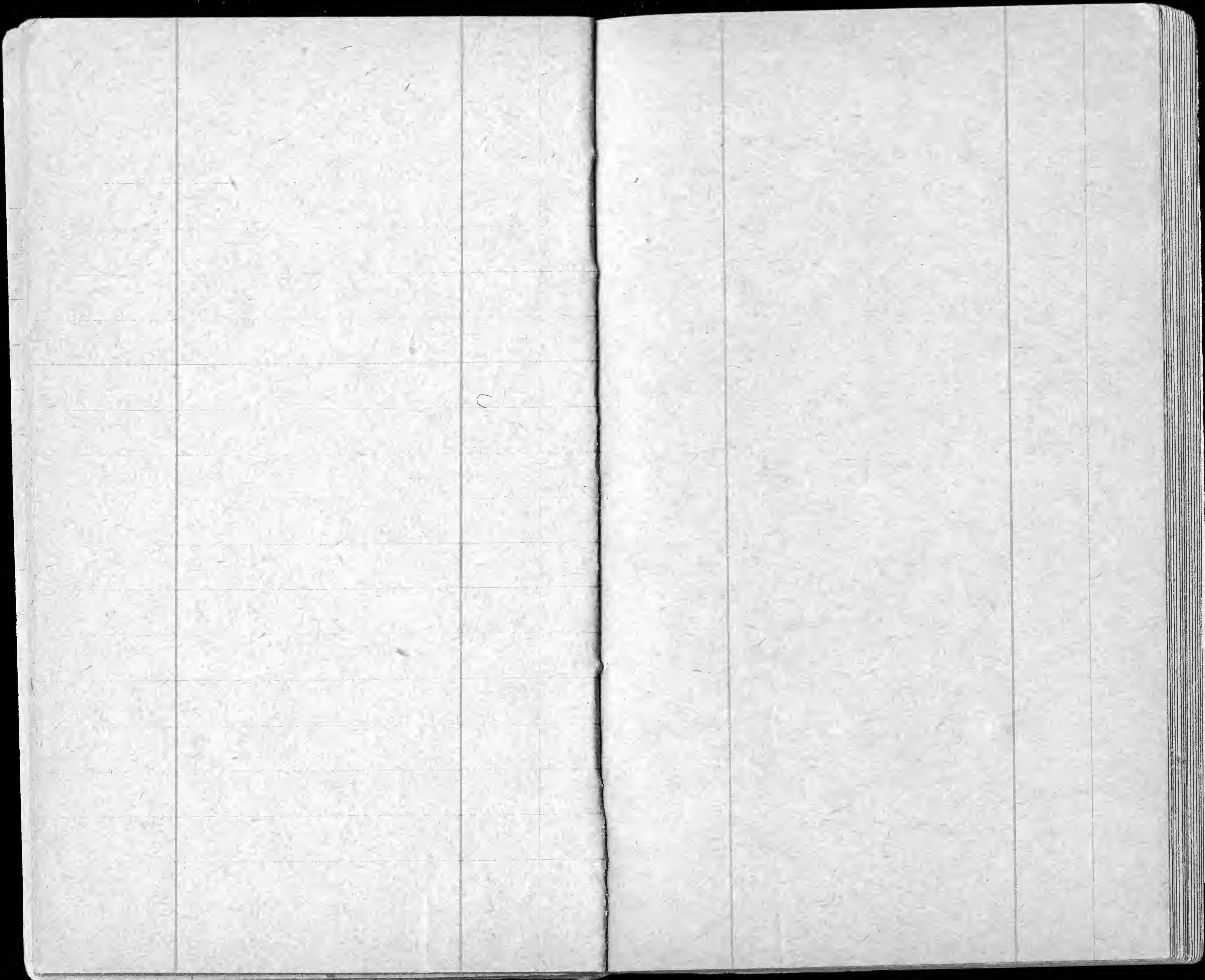
Crabbing  
mud  
trail

including my + -  
self forest Hand  
at mid day tall  
ants → woods

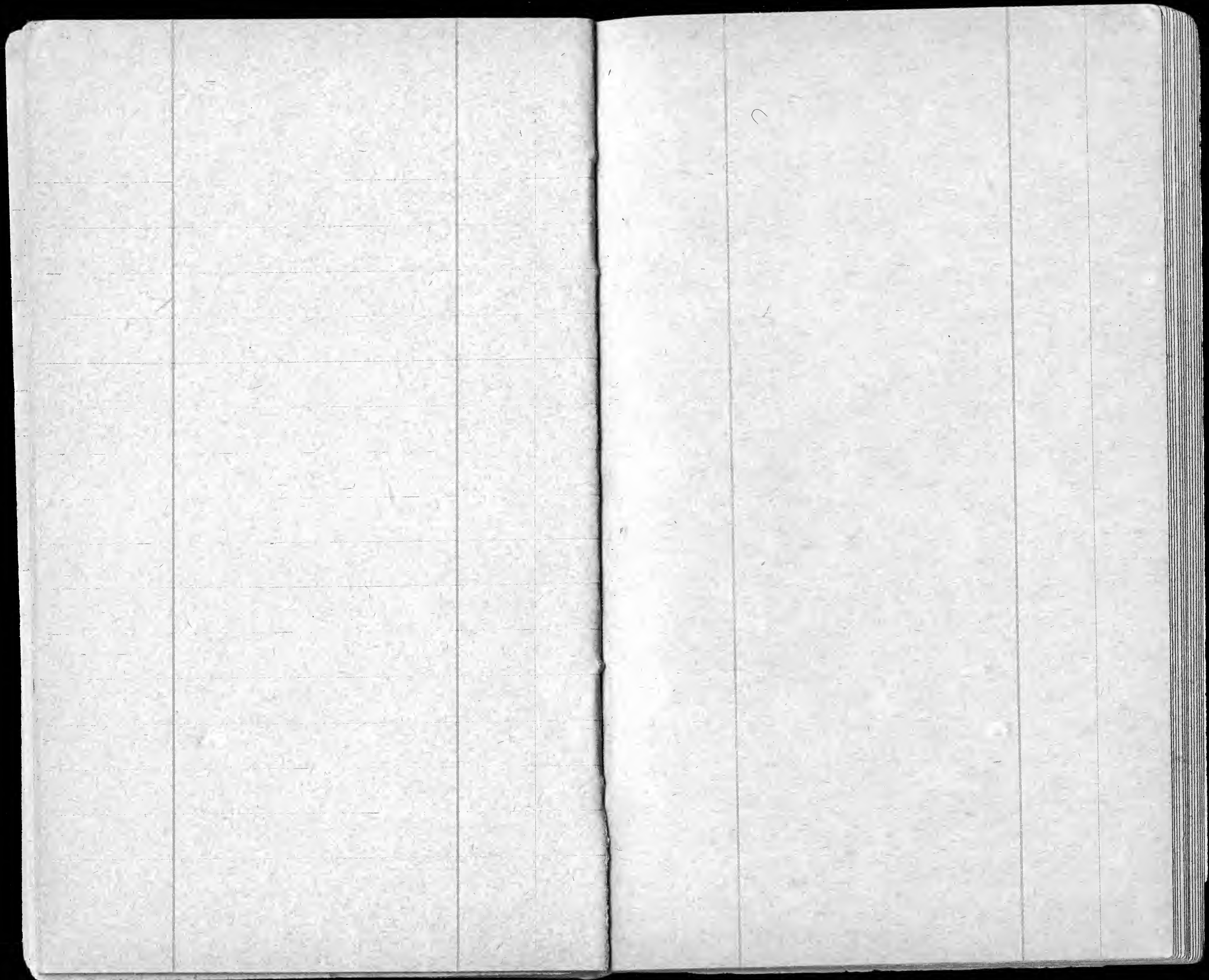
Parks  
mountain

Clay

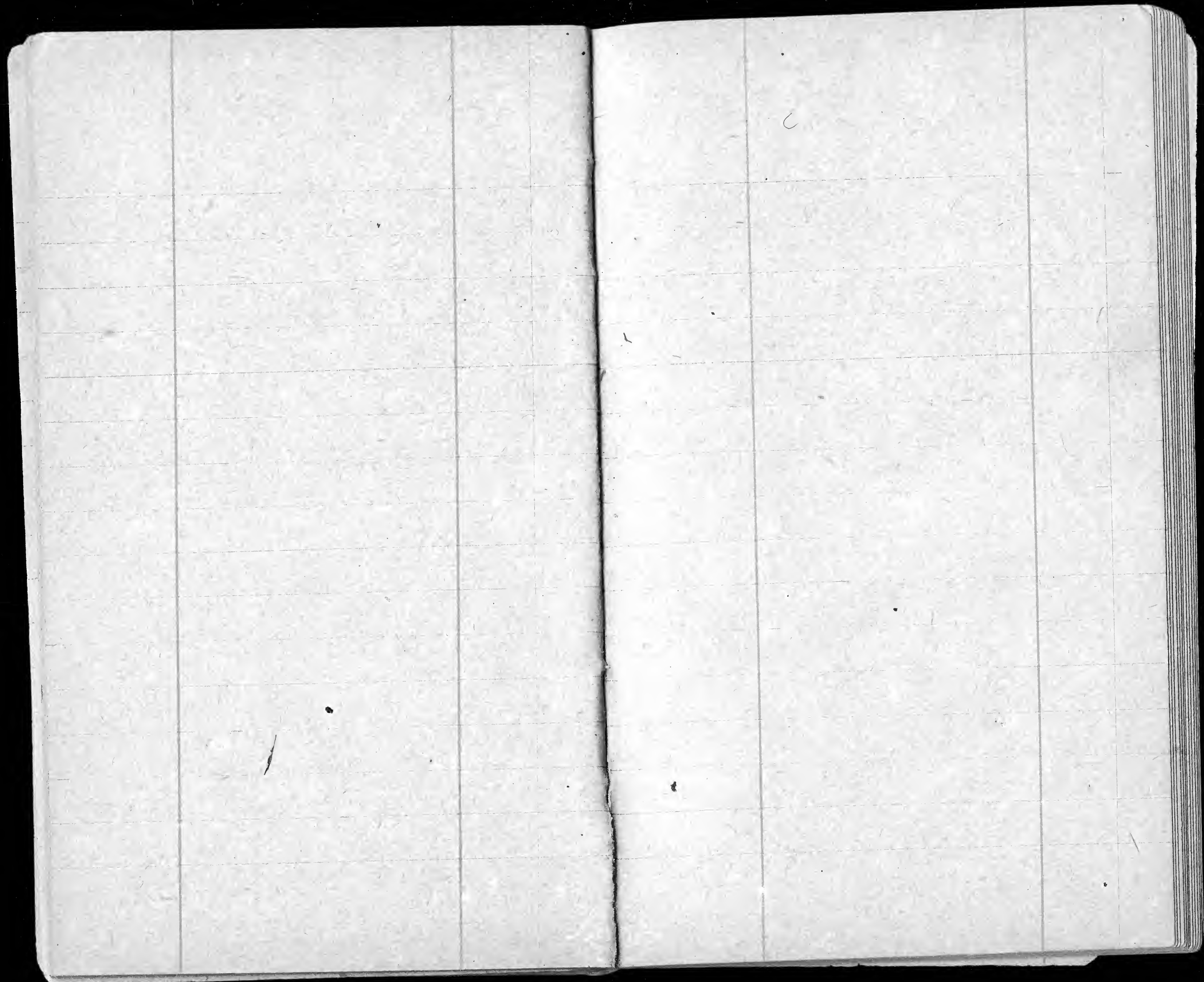




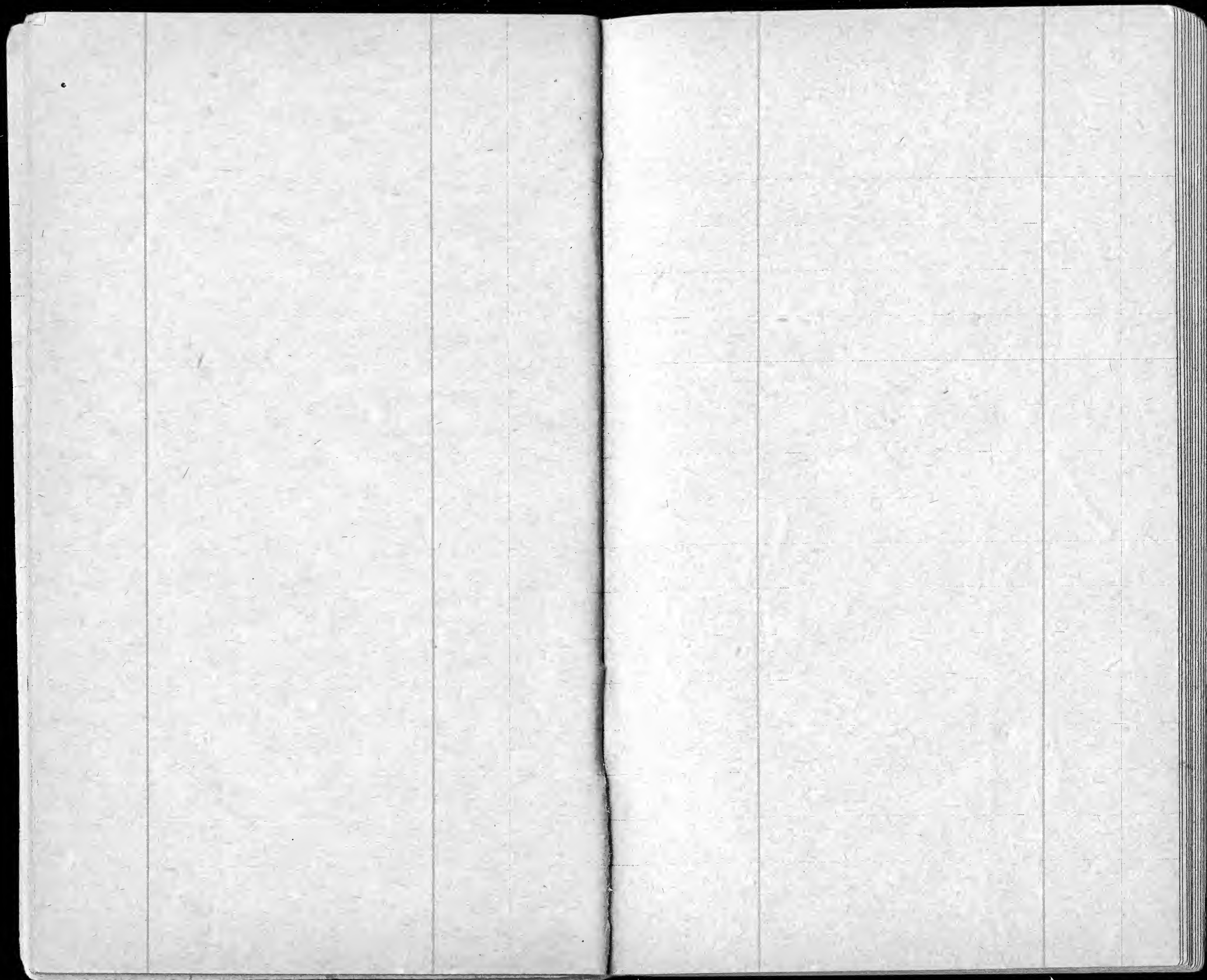




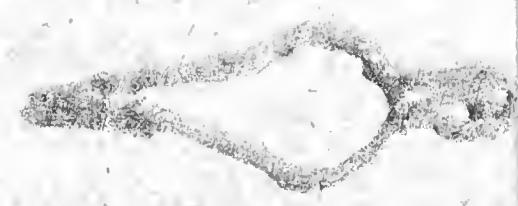
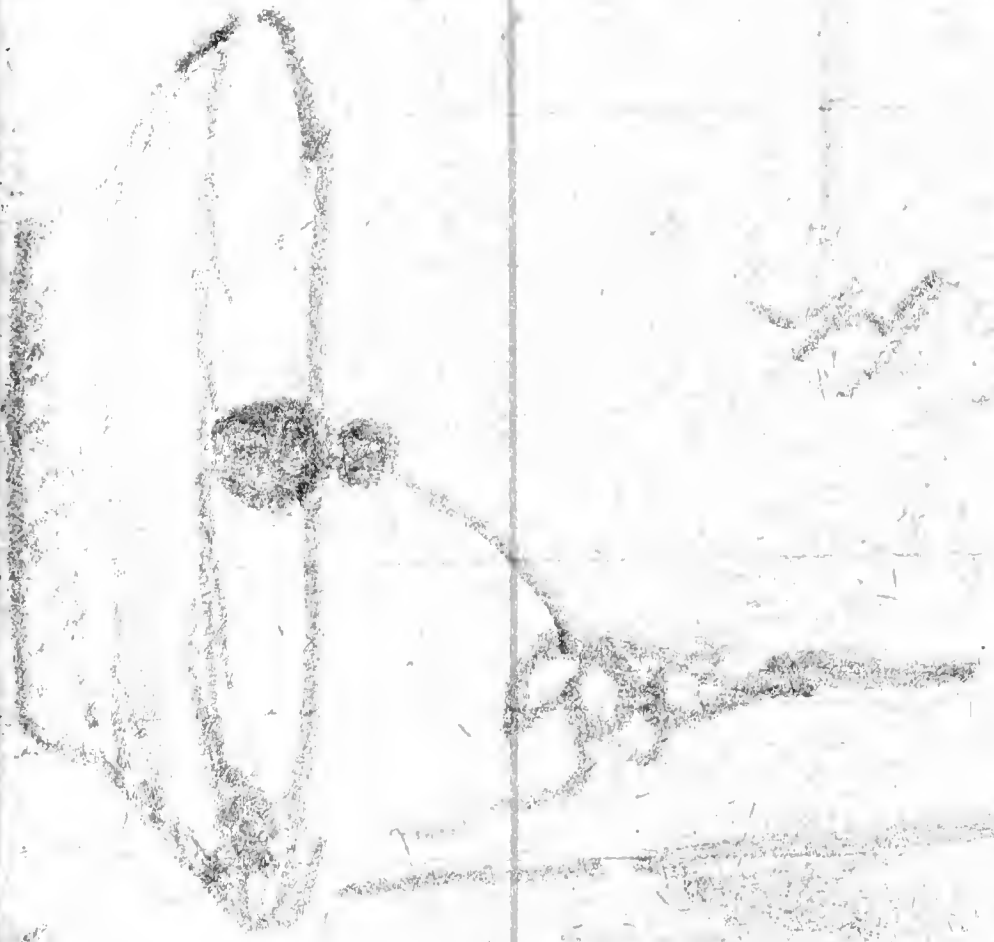






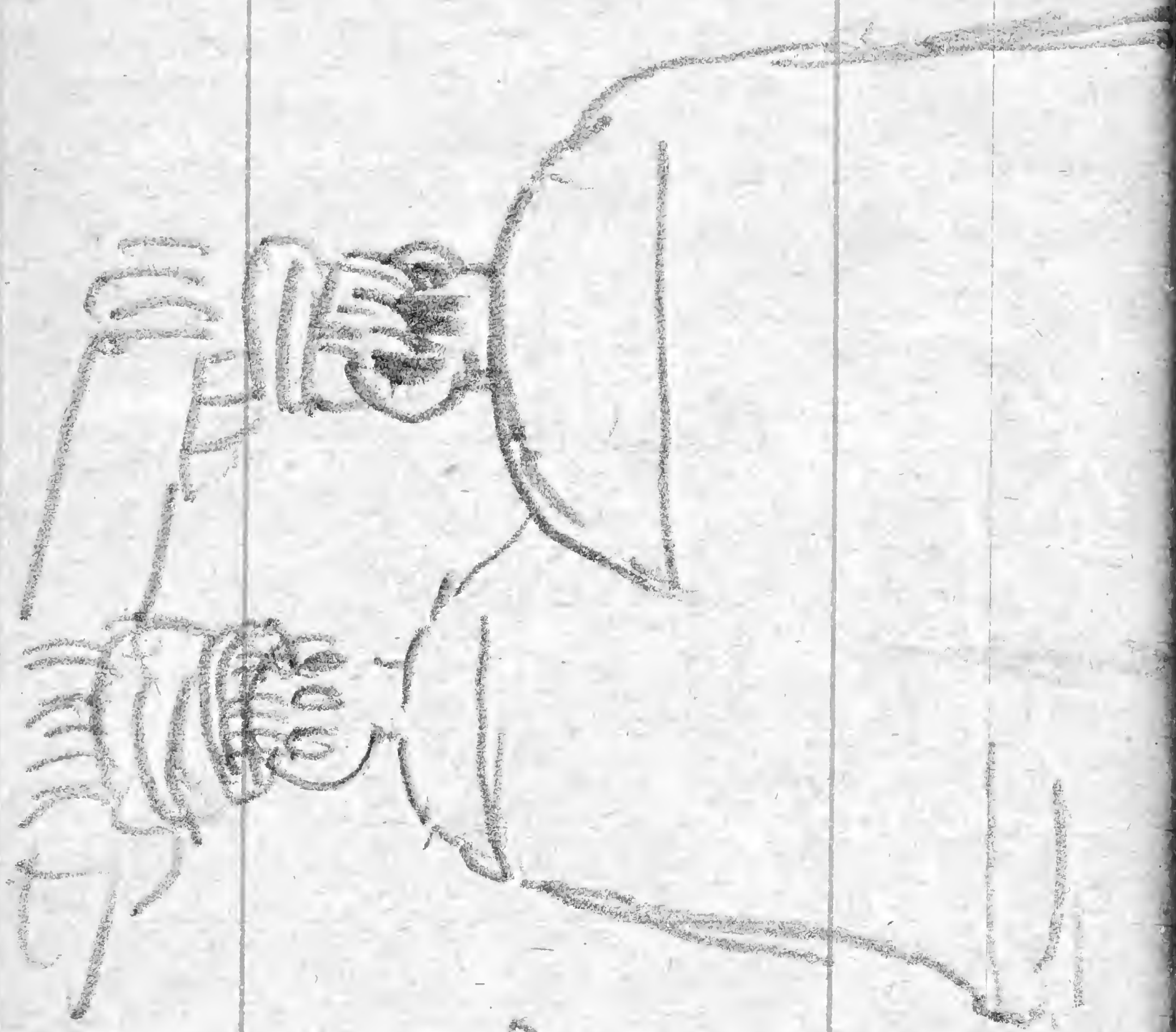




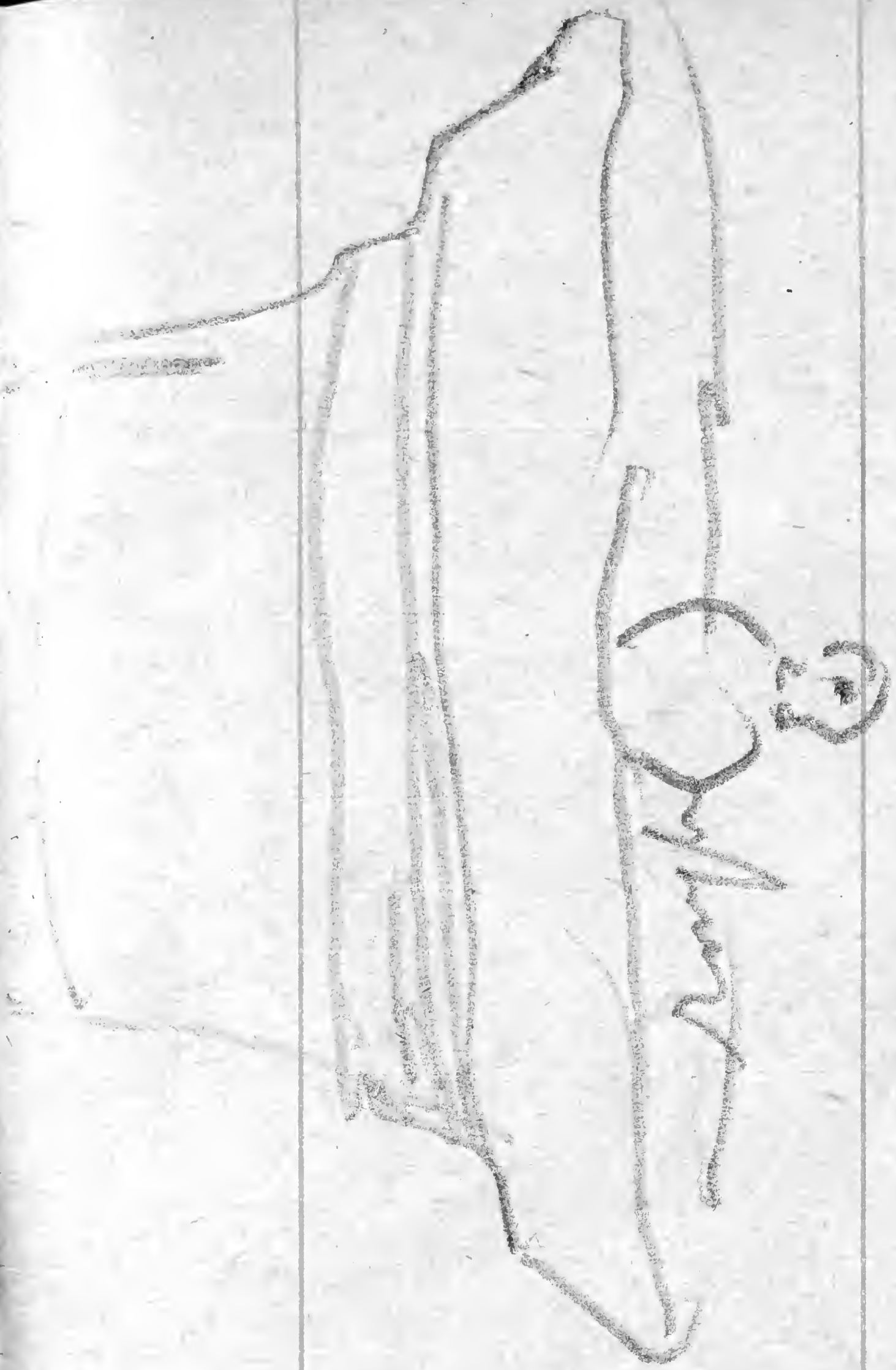
[illegible]



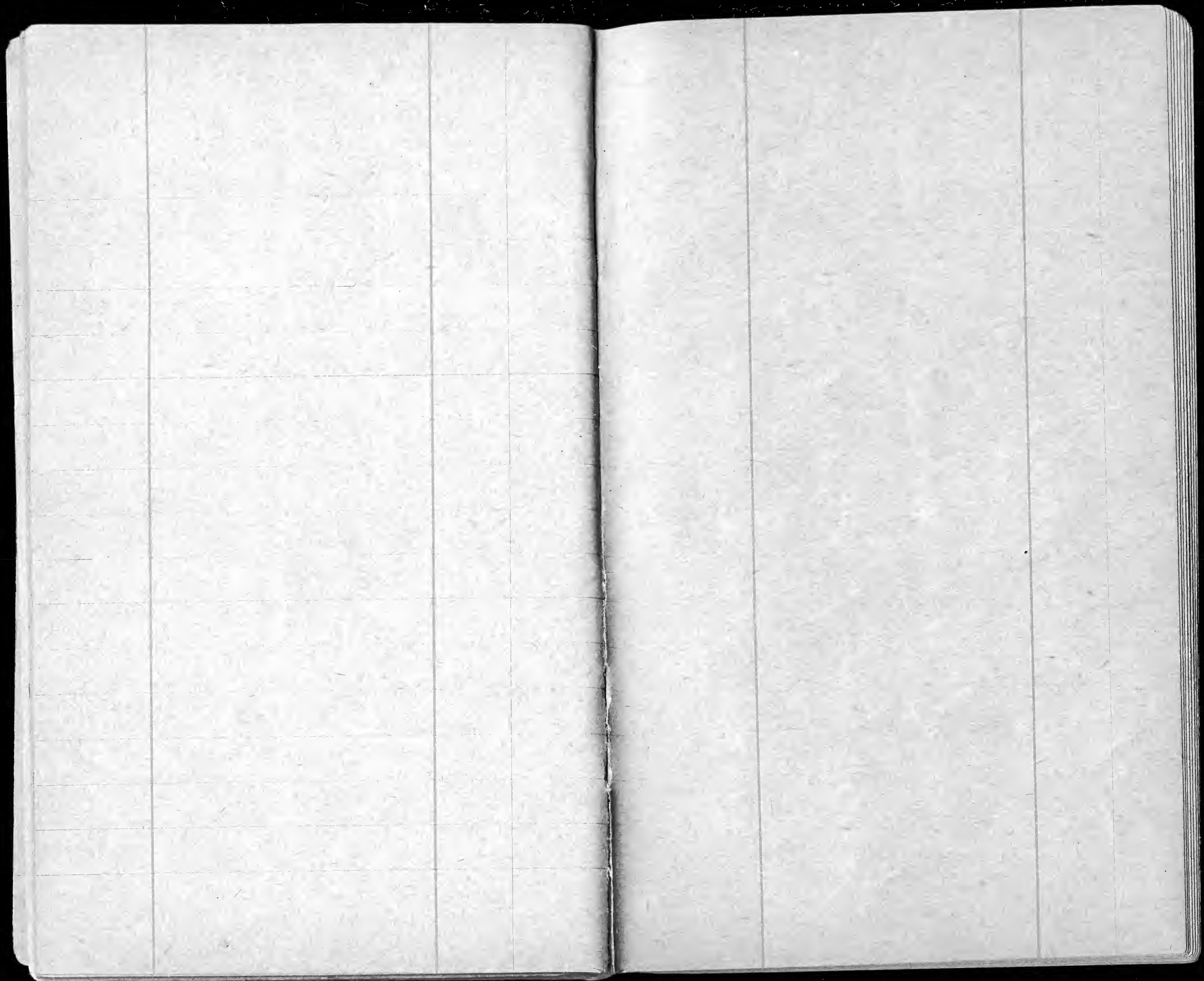
348



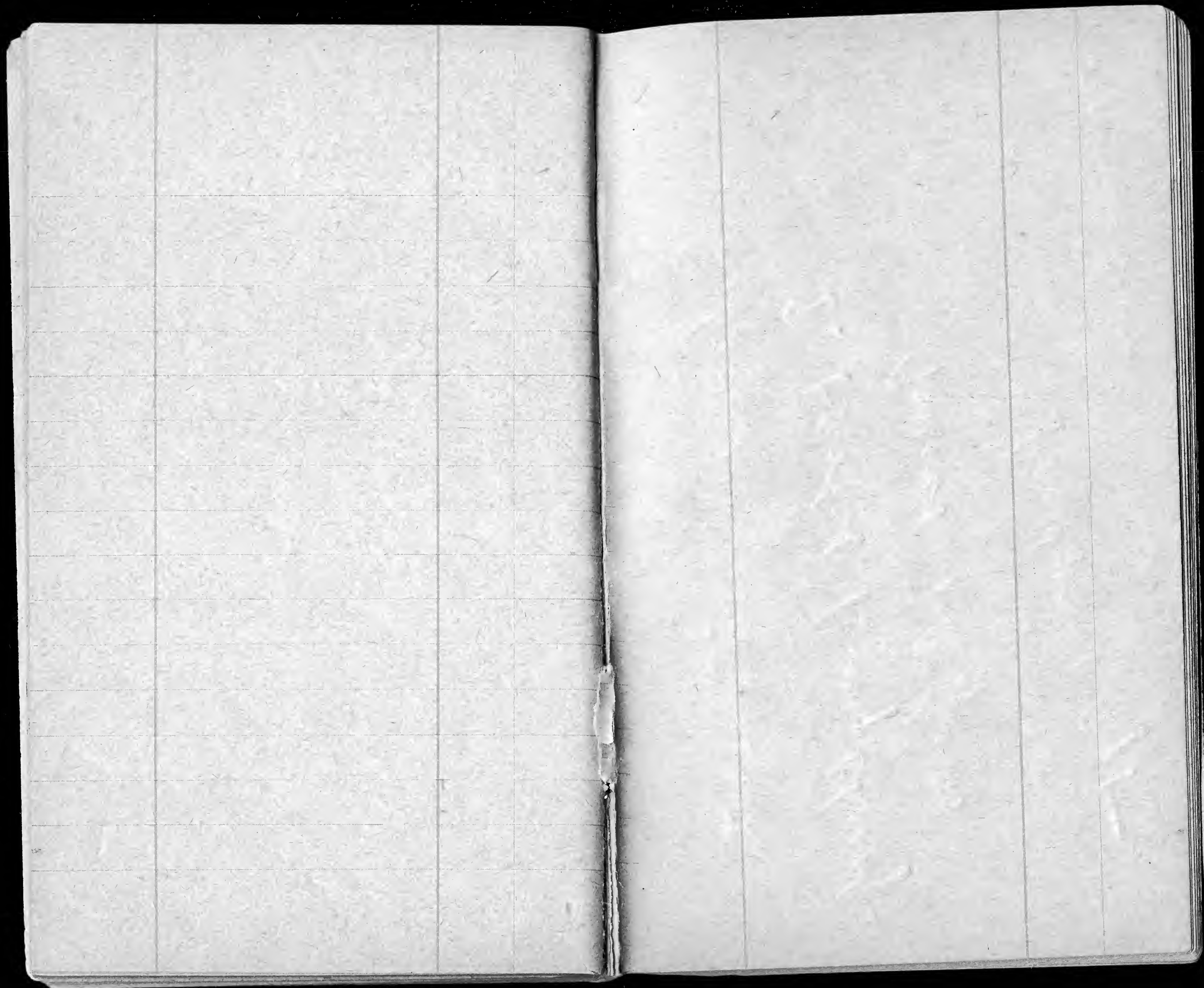
poor  
from grass













Religious Repositionment

Dr. Harold Henry Sherry

Proviso, 7th June

London 1895



Plus souvent  
à de grandes  
vies;

1896

Antennule Scaphide



Branch Mueses

Quercus Ag. leucophloea

+ Rubus

in the

1st and 2nd

1853



Journal of fossils

James Murray

at La Puente

Paris 1884

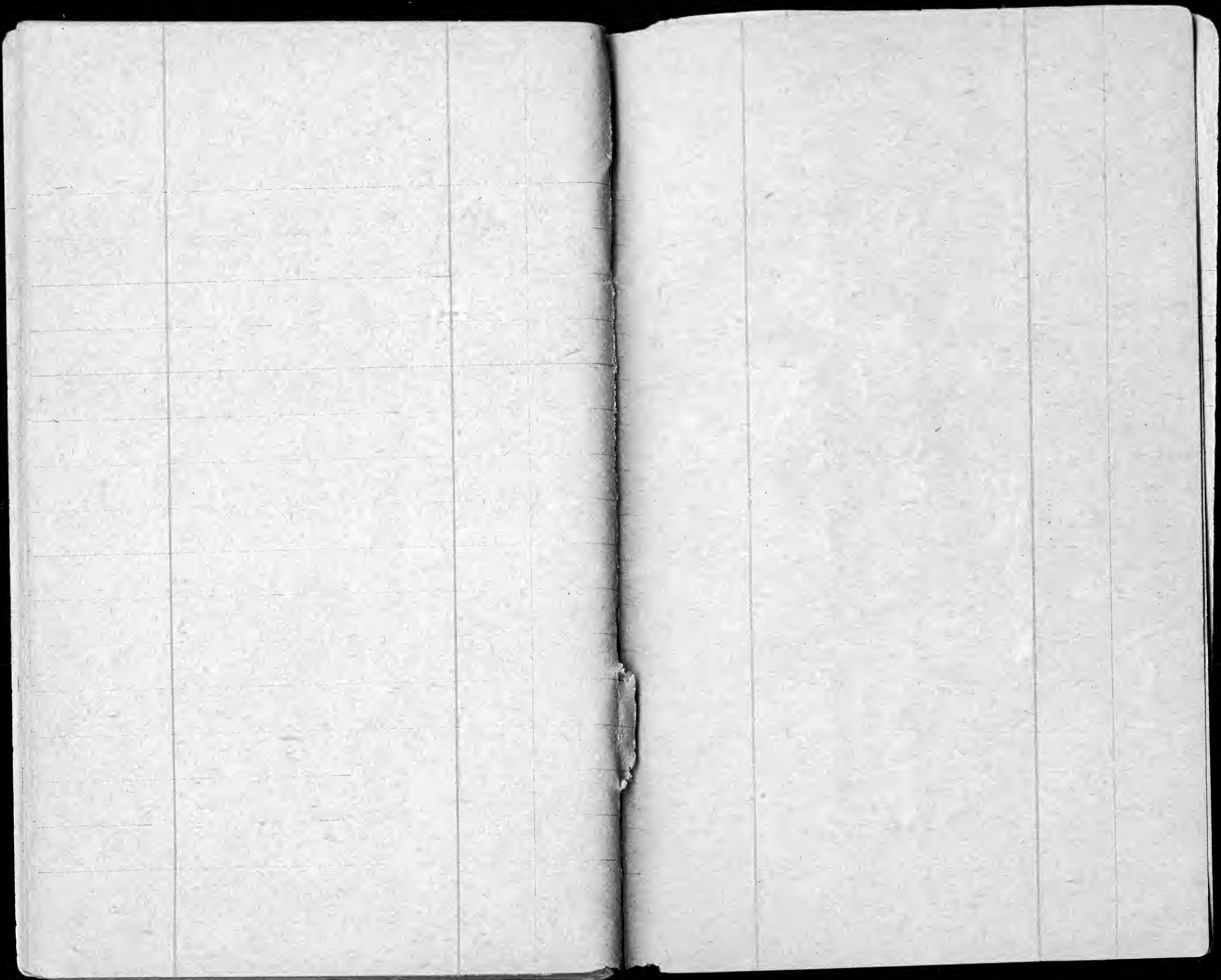


From Boston Melrose

July 1

1891







Museum Store Supplement

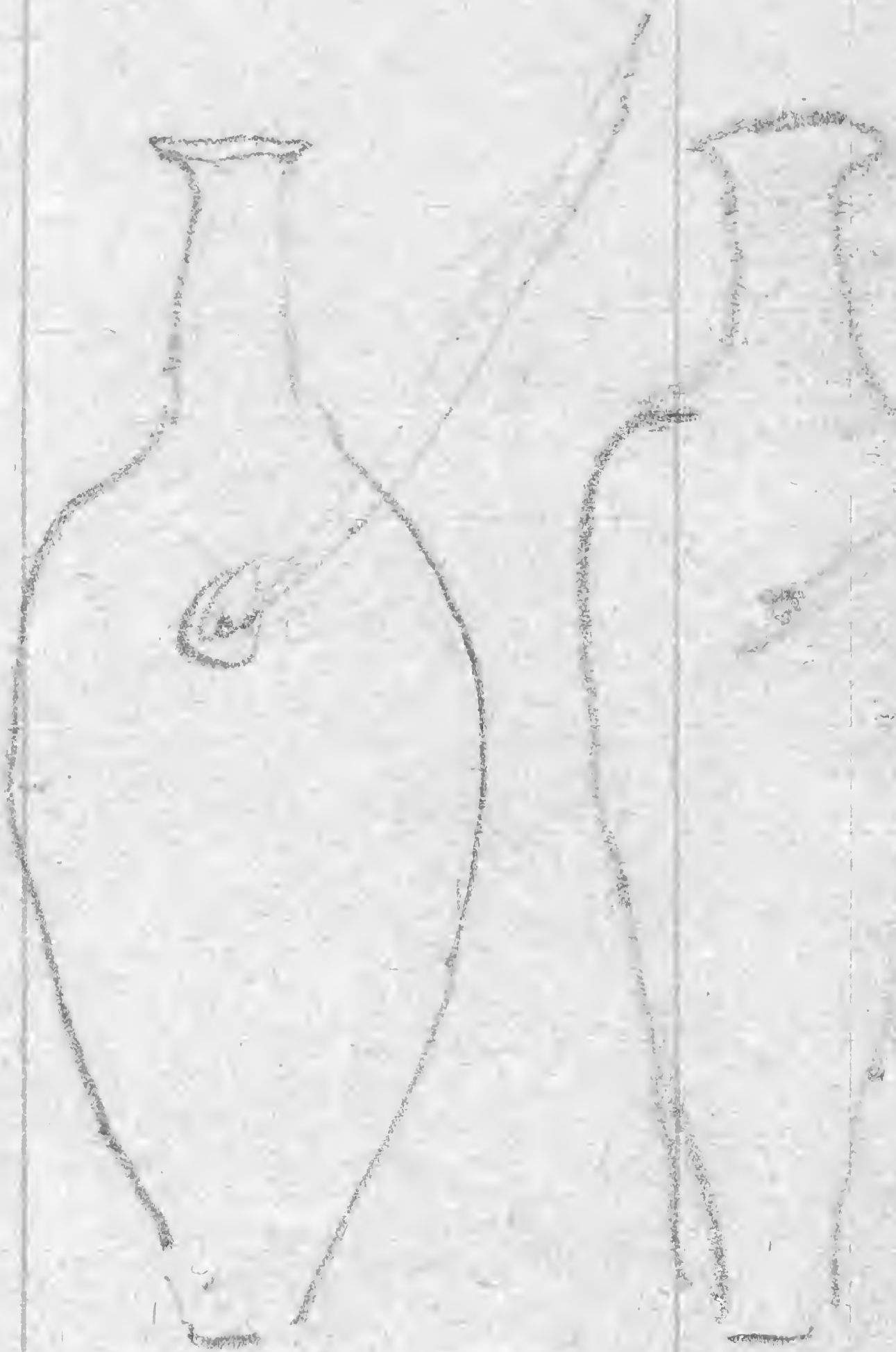
John Evans

May 1872



Early Mass in Brabant  
in 1890  
Brabant 1890







SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20560

Typescript of first three pages of field notebook

The peninsula of Yucatan is dotted with the monumental ruins of a dead cult, it still survives with the descendants of the builders of those memorials, an athletic barefoot race docile and intelligent and simple still Indians.

History is asked to tell us what was the course of development up to the closing episode of this cult and what we query not in vain as to what has followed to date.

The ~~---Rye~~ type is <sup>not</sup> a doubtful one. It is today well marked and the individual of Spanish blood can be selected with almost as much ease as he who has negro blood in the U. S.

In Figure short (5ft.) strong bodied arms and legs short and strongly knit, tapering, feet, head etc.

Habits, alert active industrious small because of small environment, loyal clean, cheerful.

4th page

Pyramid of Kukulcan & 5 smaller masses of few miles  
south of Merida



Friday Dec 20<sup>th</sup> '94

On train to St Augustine,  
Got up as the train moved out  
of Savannah. Struck at once the  
low lands with pines & swamps  
& cypress bogs, - a waste - a most  
desolate region ~~with~~ <sup>traversed by</sup> occasional  
muddy rivers. No decent dwelling  
between Savannah & Jacksonville.

Train late, & train to St Augustine  
missed. all read. Handled a  
telegram <sup>from Millsbaugh</sup>, saying boat was at  
Jacksonville - got off there. Great  
relief. On board boat by  
one o'clock & by three settled  
down for the voyage.

Armer Williams & Morquand returned  
from St Augustine at night.



Dec 21<sup>st</sup> 94 Saturday

Got up early to find the "Stuna"  
already in motion and leaving  
Jacksonville behind we were on  
our way down the St. Johns - a broad  
lake like body of water bordered by  
gray green forest with but little  
elevation save a few low knoll  
like elevations. We passed the great  
Square town on the right and  
an occasional cluster of houses

The water coffee colored  
few boats

Soon we saw the white sand  
dunes of the outlet ahead and the  
village of Mayville with its light  
houses and clusters of houses with  
clumps of <sup>dark</sup> trees scattered over the  
great heaps of white sand



Dec 21<sup>st</sup>

Saturday

2

Dropping the pilot we set our  
prow seaward through the angry  
looking line of breakers, which  
we passed with the rather  
unpleasant sensation of striking  
the bar three times in succession  
as the troughs let us down to  
unwounded depths.

In a few minutes we were  
looking back at the white beaches  
and turning to the south began  
the long task of coasting the  
East Coast of Florida. The  
storm was over but there was  
a fine roll and by late afternoon  
Dr. Millsap and myself were feeling  
a touch of the mal de mer.



## Incidents

Dec 22<sup>nd</sup>

Florida Coast, morning

Off. Lake worth. school of Spanish  
mackerel jumping & glistering in the  
sun, gulls & pelicans, sea duck there  
also porpoises.

---

Ate light breakfast with party

---

9 AM. Big turtle a mile out  
in the blue sea

a wonderfully even straight line  
of shore 1 mile away. Sea  
duck



Dec 23<sup>rd</sup> 94 Sunday 1

It was a superb sail down the shore  
of Florida - cleaving the ~~seethy~~ intensely blue  
sea ~~which~~ bordered on the right by  
the long even line of beach. Just at  
the margin of the blue water was a fringe  
of playing surf then the even band of  
beach with a line of dark seaweed then  
a bank rising some 15 or 20 ft marked  
above by the solid line of vegetation, magnolia  
trees covered here ~~up~~ oak <sup>heavy</sup> masses with  
here and there a few coconut palm  
and the round headed palmetto. These  
in fine perspective fade off <sup>between</sup> the  
gray horizon and the blue sea at the  
mouth of the. Soft air, gray even sky.  
In the midst of this strip of land  
well lighted by the morning sun are  
indications of the presence of man, there



are cottages half hidden in  
 the foliage, there are <sup>the</sup> larger  
 masses of hotels and at Lake  
 worth a great massive yellow  
 building <sup>Royal Pavilion</sup> ~~mass~~ of ~~and~~ the horizon,  
 and windmills break the nearly  
 looking like great poles.



Approaching Havana

Dec 24<sup>th</sup> 94

My Dear Kate

It is the day before  
Christmas but a glorious  
summer day is overhead and  
a warm blue sea beneath  
as we approach the high  
point with its castellated  
buildings that hide the  
harbor & city -



Dec 24

Promontory with the tower

Tomorrow is Christmas and

today is as fine a summer day  
as we could wish



Dec 24<sup>th</sup> approaching Havana  
Morning damped on us in the  
Florida Straits almost midway  
between the Florida Keys &  
Cuba, our direction being oblique  
as if cast off on a large wheel  
curve from the rounded shore  
line of southern Florida, we  
are in the middle of the  
gulf stream & the water is  
deep & blue & gives us a  
slight roll now & then. The  
sky is fair with small fleecy  
clouds clustered about.

At about ten the long  
back bone of the Cuban ridge began



sec 24

To appear at the left - and  
or clear the castle on the  
point outside of Haian. was  
a weed,

The Island  
presents a pretty even <sup>front</sup> ridge  
not high in front but with

promise of higher ~~lands~~ a little

back. There are forests &

fields on the slope and houses  
here and there along the shore  
at glimpses of beach & brakas  
can be heard on an approach  
& run obliquely down the shore,

There are also buildings on  
the few hills & hills & extensive  
structure, perhaps for houses on the



Merida Dec 29<sup>th</sup>

A most interesting day spent in Merida. Left the dock with Almon, Prof Mangum & Mullough by the little launch, landed for the first time in Yucatan, passed along the long wharf over the sand beach to the wharf house thence past the light house to the R.R. Station. The train of American made cars was ready and we passed out through the village with its primitive thatched houses across the swampy belt to the rocky waste covered with low trees & bushes where many flowers, mainly Annonaceae, were seen. Presently the sisal, yucca fields followed.



Menda

and the haciendas nestled among  
clusters of <sup>cocconut</sup> palms and other rich trees.

In Menda the features of greatest  
interest are the town with its narrow  
rather regular streets, its Spanish houses,  
the glimpses of interiors, the grated  
windows & balconies, the markets with  
the interesting people, the fruits &  
native products sold & the arched  
alcoves with shades of matting  
& rugs protecting the people from  
the sun. Above all the people them-  
selves with their white garments &  
loads of marketing.

It was Sunday morning and all

Mexico 3

was a little dressed up and  
though the markets were open  
there was little else going on and  
the people were in a measure  
at leisure. All were quiet &  
peaceable & we wandered about often  
in crowded places sketching & photo-  
graphing.

Saw back of the market & jail  
by the old church which once re-  
tained an ancient archway. A  
great pit dug into the top of  
the massive mound on which  
the jail & church and a great ruined  
wall are built. The mass penetrated  
seems however to be of Spanish con-



Struck although Thompson says that  
the main body is aboriginal  
visited the cathedral and the  
most interesting antiquity of Merida  
the memorial <sup>Chich</sup> ~~house~~ <sup>house</sup> front dedicated  
by — — — — —

But the feature of the day was  
the visit to the dwelling of Mr  
E H Thompson.

Returned to yacht in evening

Deer incident

Turtle incident

The rough journey to the yacht

Chichen Jan 20<sup>th</sup>

Stopped at ruins, sketch & color from top  
Saw Excavations of Thompson, curious tombs  
& mounds with serpents,

Examined Gymnasium & look  
hurry look over great group  
of ruins east of castle,

---

Sacred Forest.



Jan 21<sup>st</sup>

Chichen + Homewood

Got up early. Sketched at Muns  
made sketch in color from top  
of Castillo. visited "Prison" day.  
Got specimens of stone

---

Packed up  
made sketch of old church  
from ~~Ranchero~~ Hacienda

---

Off for home on little  
horse. Arrows run away. photos  
of Castillo from trail

---

Night ride over rough trails  
deer, cat, quail

---

/ Hammocks

Jan 22<sup>nd</sup>

Left in hammock in open  
house where change was made  
from horse to volans.

Got up & had chocolate coffee &  
some bread. Sketched about while  
packing went on. Visited sugar  
mill, crusher & boilers

---

Rolled away hereabout in volans  
with Proj Mangrand.

Breakfast at half way village.  
Got fossil rock

---

A few miles out of Isamal  
saw a fine senote pond with  
water lilies & fossil limestone.

Saw great freight wagons  
with packers. About twenty  
mules

Isamal at 5 o'clock

Stopped at farmers with Dr. M. others  
stayed at hotel & left at 6. Am.



Jan 26 Diary  
Saturday Jan 26 91-

Left Merida at 9 with Mr Amor  
stopped at hotel in progress to sketch  
and gather specimens while Mr A  
went aboard to get ready for moving  
out tomorrow & to prepare for the recep-  
tion of guests from Merida. Walked  
up and down shore with Millsbaugh,  
sketched all along.

Jan 27  
Sunday. Examined old mound. back  
of progress. sketched street and  
while waiting for transfer to the  
Yacht sketched boats & the Emerald  
sea. Sailed at 5 for Laguna.

Jan 28  
Monday, Sea sick, reached Laguna  
at five P.M.

Jan 29  
Tuesday. wrote, read and sketched

diary

At Laguna

Jan 30 Wednesday - working and waiting for sailing  
Jan 31 Thursday - of the stern wheel

Steamer of the Palisado  
arrived at Vice Consul Hobbs.

Friday, Feb 1<sup>st</sup> 95

Sailed from Laguna on primitive little stern wheel steamer across lagoon 2 hours stop an hour at village in mouth of river for wood. Gather oysters & shoot alligators on bars at mouth. From Vapocita

Reached Palisado ~~at~~ in the evening near sundown & left at two in the morning. Left Steamer at four in afternoon Saturday by Vapocita <sup>2<sup>nd</sup></sup> <sup>net</sup> and sailed by — out up a Canal



Some huts where we had our all  
night. End of lunch trip.

Took canoe

Feb 3<sup>rd</sup>

Sunday morning to end of water  
and walked a mile & half to  
Las Playas, where the day was  
spent in house of Don Carlos  
de la Jara and took up  
quarters in house temporarily  
occupied by a lumber agent Mr.  
McQueen, of Cleveland Ohio

Feb <sup>5</sup>~~4~~<sup>th</sup> off for Palenque with  
two mules, two pack animals, and  
two packs & two mules, 8 miles  
Rain. Reached Palenque at noon  
& camp in middle of day  
with palace, study tower

Feb 6<sup>th</sup> study palace, aqueduct  
Tower and Sun, visit Bas Relief &  
study maps, basement palace at night

Feb 7<sup>th</sup> study palace, Temple  
of cross, 7 curse cross and 7  
the Nine Tablets. Rain.

Leave for S. dompalmyer at 2<sup>30</sup> PM.

Rain, wonderful terraces of cal-  
careous deposit  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile down cas-  
cades.

Rain Rain Rain

Drying out at Rancho de Croix,  
San Domingo D.F.

Feb 8<sup>th</sup> 25 miles back to San  
Playon de Catasuja, Ride and  
wade to Laguna. Later canoe  
to point no outlet when ascar is



walking with Pluma Lameche. Reach  
him at dusk and set out down  
stream by glimmer moonlight  
walk all night with sundry  
adventures

Feb 9<sup>th</sup> Still under way down the  
Chiquito ~~camminata~~ and Paliza,  
stop for chocolate at day break at  
Palizaco. So we pass out into  
brush, by our own on bar out  
by hunts to L. deternus and across  
through squalls to the luna  
at Laguna. 34 hours from San-  
domingo del Palenque.

A wonderfully interesting trip.

Feb 10<sup>th</sup> = Have missed a day. This is  
the 11<sup>th</sup> and Monday, writing.

Chadron 1

Chadron Hg. is a beautiful  
in midst of a wilderness. Topo-  
graphically it is without  
striking features save that a  
great exposure of plain -  
always interesting, for the  
plain is in a way curiously  
broken, & -

Geologically

The forest

denotes

The water supply and body  
of the city.



Chuden II

Size + Character of city -  
State of preservation  
Visitors & excavations

The stone work

Why not great piles of  
debris. Thompson

Panorama view

General studies

Church

3

III

For panorama

Sketches, water color

Stevens map, I

290



## Progreso

From Merida the rocky surface slopes down gradually to the sea level at Progreso. Indeed inside of Progreso there is a belt of <sup>partially</sup> submerged land enclosed by the heavy bar on which the city is built. There appears to be no outcrop of the limestone in the Gulf front save a low point hardly above tide near the ~~off~~ Eastern end of the town. The line of dunes rises some <sup>10 or</sup> 15 feet above mean tide.

Back of the town on the margin of the salt swamp and near the point cut by the R.R. is a considerable mound apparently the main body of

FIELD COLUMBIAN MUSEUM

CHICAGO.

—

Exposure

From the exposure the results are

shown in the following table.

Table showing the results of the

exposure of the soil in the

different sections of the

soil in the different

sections of the

soil in the different

sections of the

soil in the different

sections of the

soil in the different

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Progress 2

hidden of a compact way a village  
of prehistoric date. It is said  
that formerly there were stone walls  
visible in places indicating permanent  
buildings, but now the mass is  
pure refuse - dark earth filled  
with countless broken sea shells,  
the refuse of food supply, and  
potsherds and stone implements. The  
mound is a low rounded mound  
of irregular outline 200 to three  
hundred ft in diameter, and as  
shown by a section recently made  
~~by~~ in filling up a low spot is  
25 or more feet high in the  
centre. Many fragments of vases

FIELD COLUMBIAN MUSEUM

CHICAGO.

—



of the preceding <sup>progress</sup> 3 Guano types  
were picked and ~~stone~~ meal  
stones, sledge hammers, stone hammers  
and occasional flaked stone are  
picked up. On the west side of  
the R.R. is a similar mound  
occupied by houses. It is stated  
by Mr. Thompson that other like  
mounds occur further west and  
it is not unlikely that the  
whole coast is strewed by like  
midden piles of the Gulf coast  
fishermen of the olden time.

FIELD COLUMBIAN MUSEUM

CHICAGO.

—





mealy stem



lanceolate



core  
blade



pos ad lib

FIELD COLUMBIAN MUSEUM

CHICAGO.

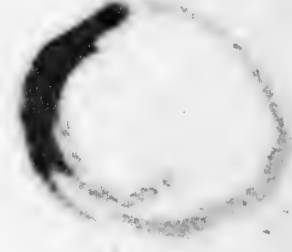
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*Handwritten text, possibly "Columbian Museum"*

*Handwritten text, possibly "Chicago"*



*Handwritten text, possibly "Columbian Museum"*

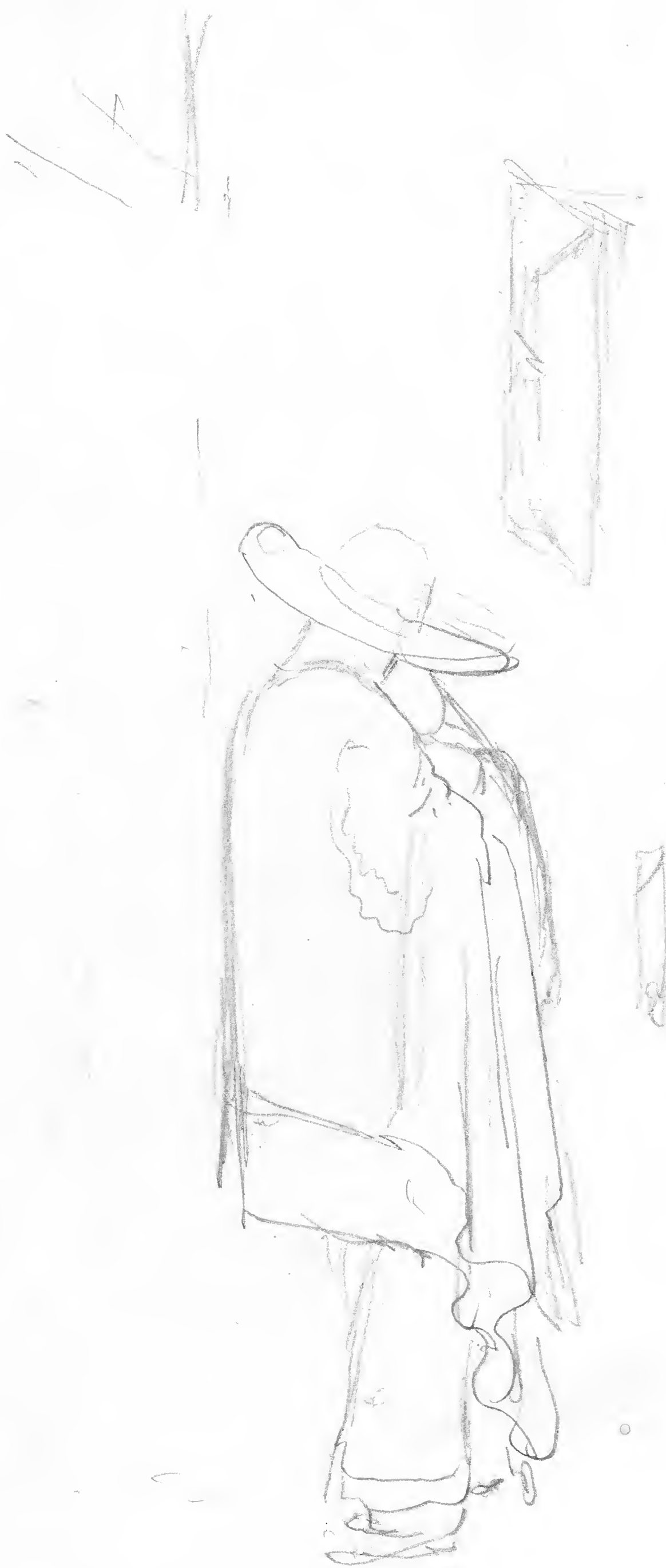


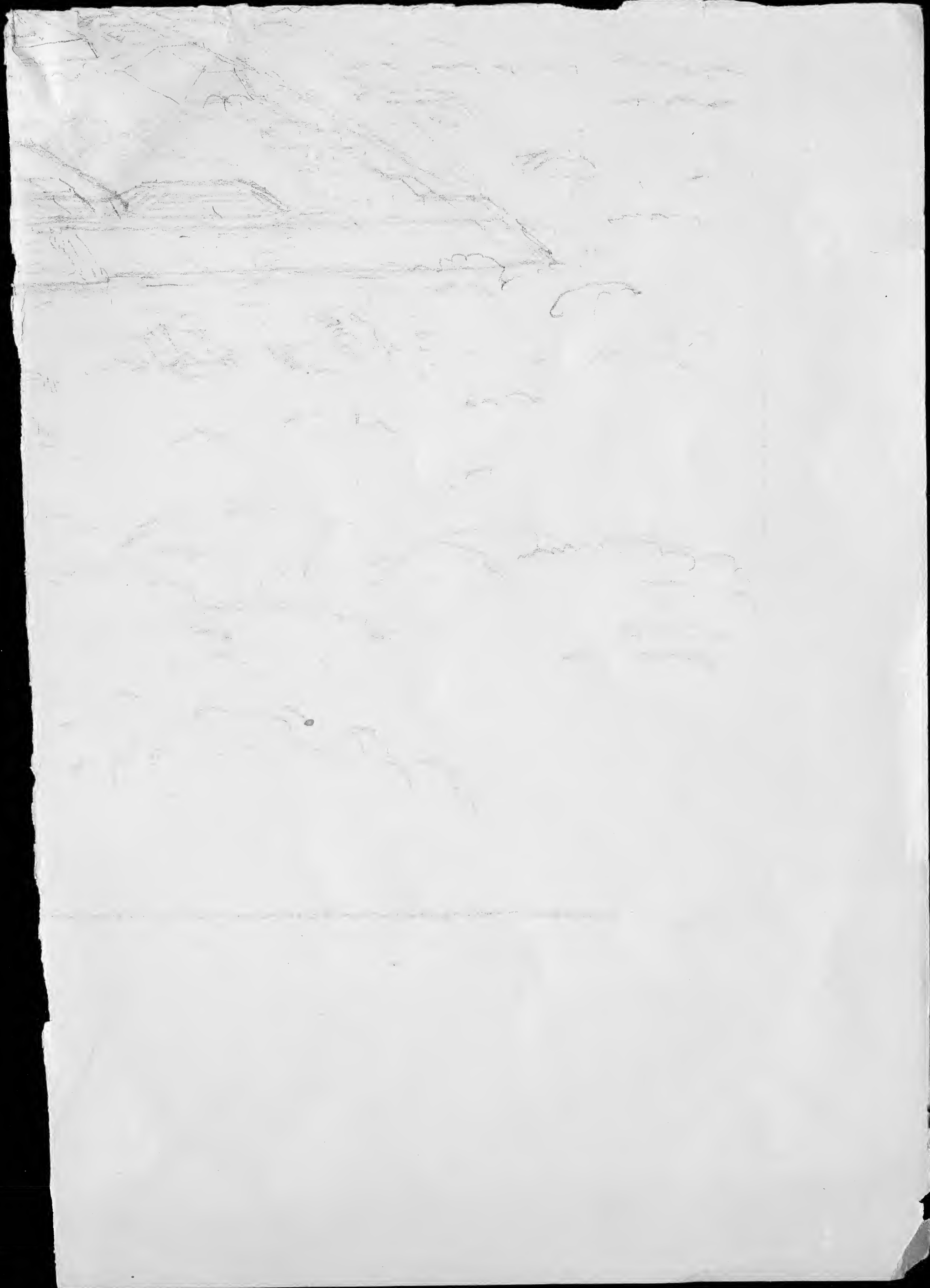
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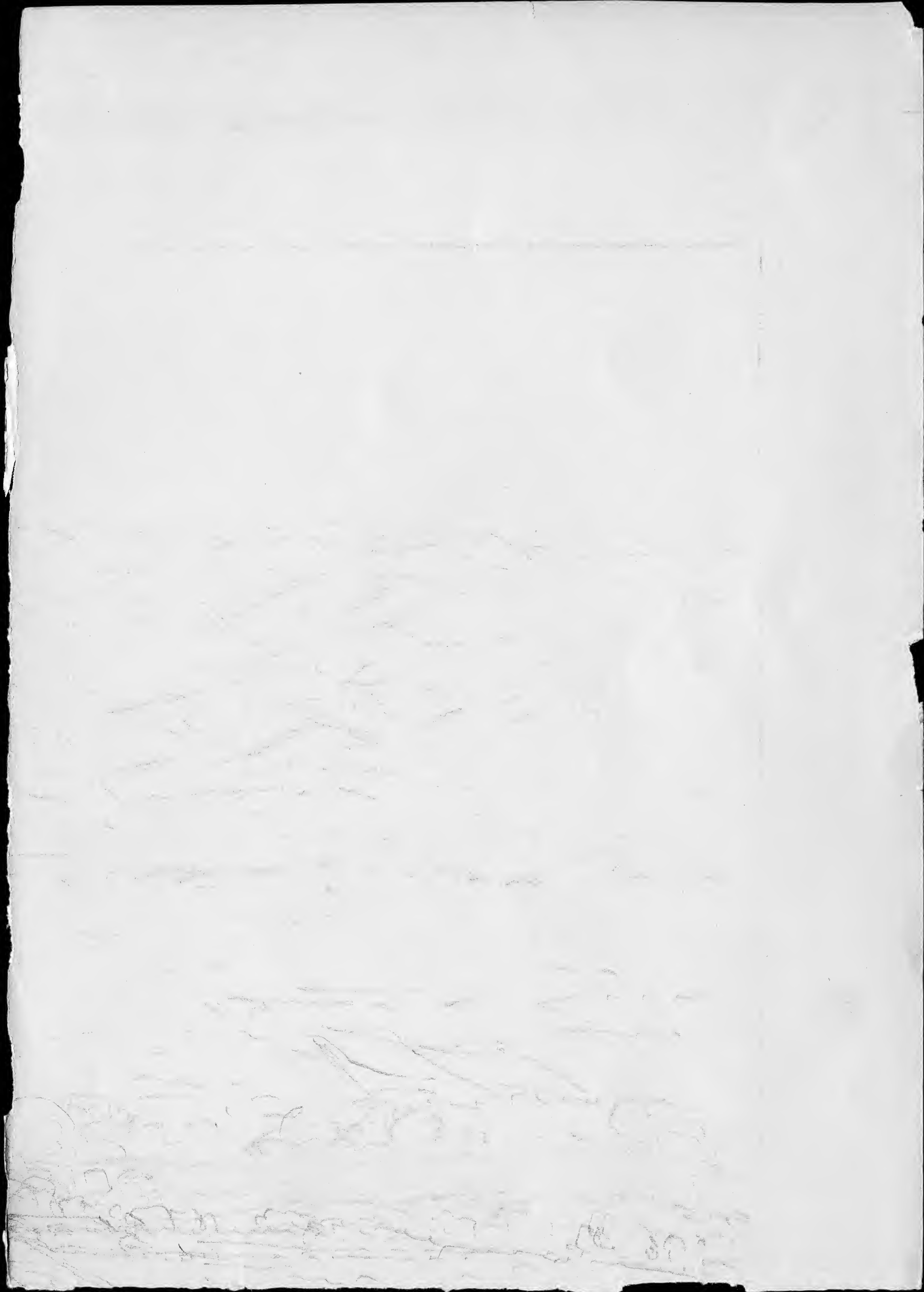


There are ruins on the hills about Magdalena  
on the Sonora Road





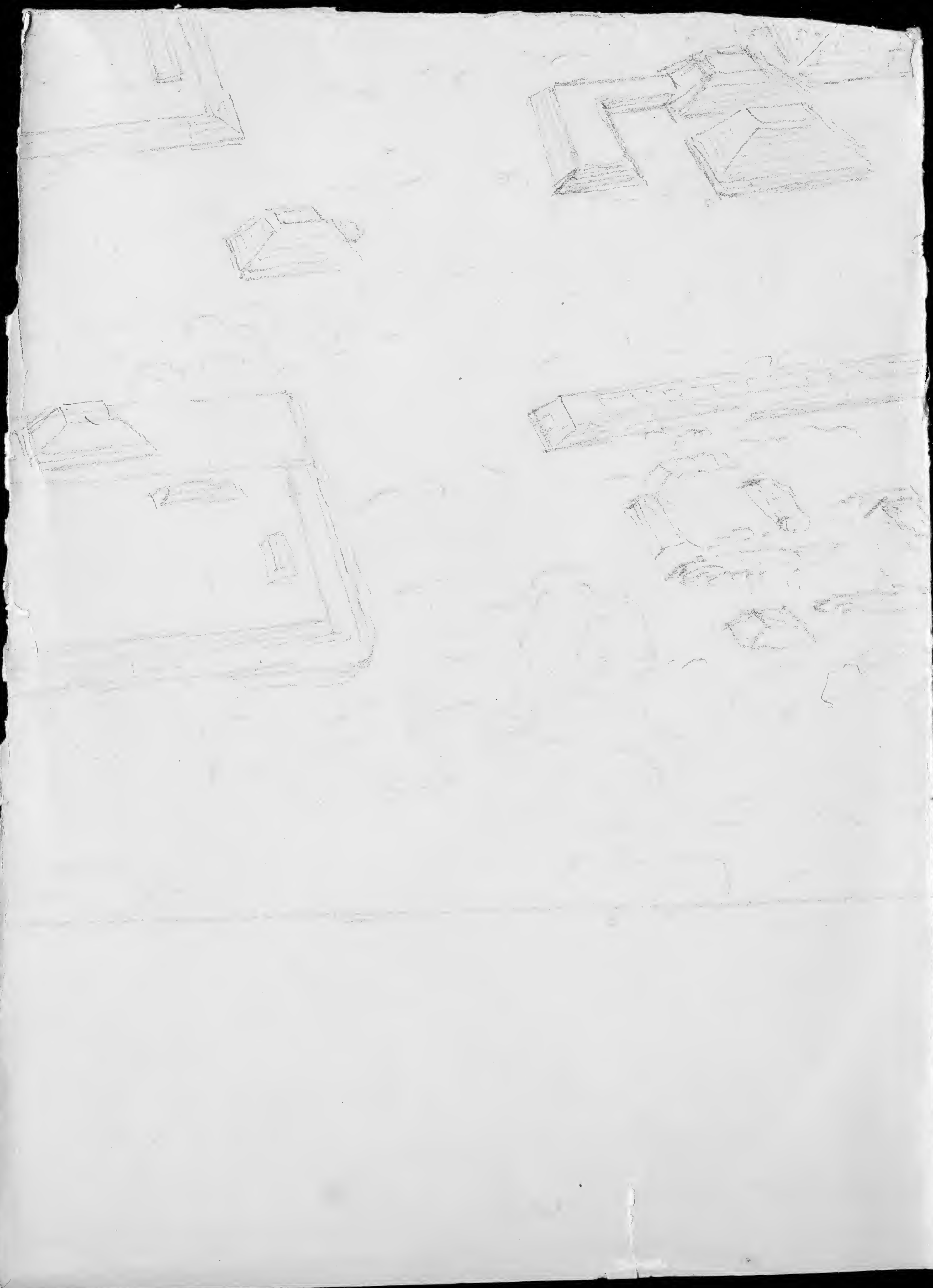




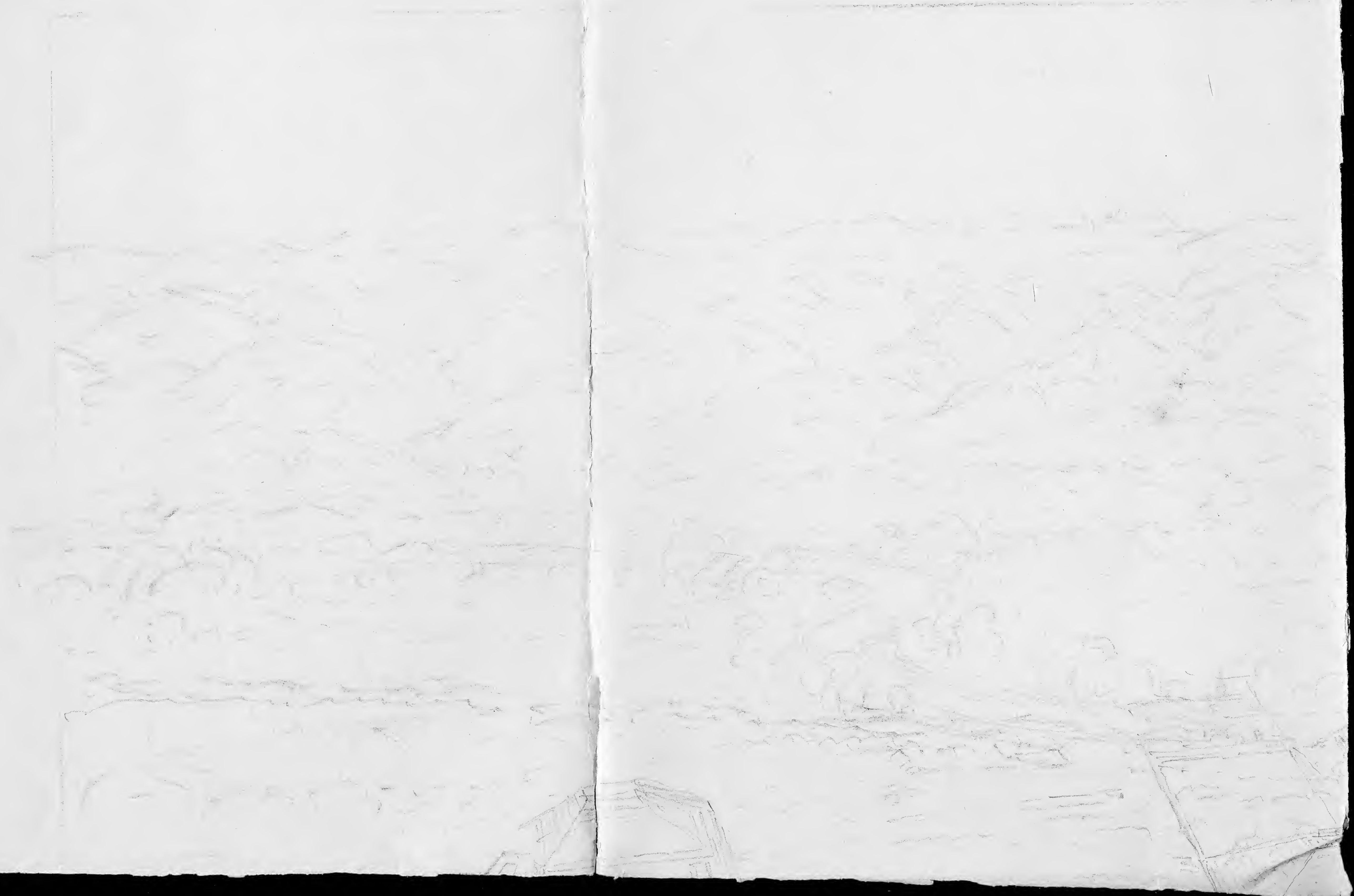












A  
B

